Abbott, Robert, 3:3:30
Abel, I.W., 1:1:74, 8:4:71
Abeytia, Josephine, 8:1:6
Abrams, Irving S., 6:4:33il.
Actors' Equity Association, 6:4:59
Adams, C.L., 2:1:27il.
Addams, Jane, 1:3:73-75, 8:3:23, 8:3:26il., 8:3:32, 9:4:10
sources, 3:4:50
Addes, George, 2:3:45, 5:4:33il., 5:4:33-34
Adkins v. Children's Hospital, 6:3:22, 6:3:24il.
Advertisements
see Images and symbols of labor
African American workers. see Black workers
African-American workers
see Black workers; Civil rights; Civil rights movement; Slaves; Racial
segregation; individual occupations and unions
Agbayani Village, Delano, CA, 8:4:74il.
Agricultural equipment workers
strikes:
sitdown
J.I. Case farm machinery company, Racine, WI (1935), 1:4:50 & il.
Agricultural Wheel, 6:4:63
Agricultural workers, 7:4:46il., 7:4:47il., 8:2:36-37il., see Farm
workers; Sugar workers
see also Cranberry workers; Farm workers; Migrant workers
Air Traffic Controllers Organization, Professional (PATCO)
strikes:
Aircraft workers, 6:3:57il.
Aitken, Robert, 9:3:4
sculptures:
Fountain of the Earth, 9:3:13-14
9:3:15il., 9:3:21
McKinley Monuments, St. Helena and San Francisco, 9:3:21
Zeus Armed with Thunderbolt, 9:3:21
Alabama Black Belt, 7:3:22
artifacts (1934), 7:3:53-59il.
slave population, 7:3:60-61
Alameda County (CA) Central Labor Council, 8:2:8
strikes:
Oakland General (1946), 8:2:15
Alatorre, Stanley, 6:4:32il.
Alfrey, Herb, 7:4:21il.
Alfes, Nels, 7:2:22
Alinsky, Saul, 8:1:8, 8:1:12
Aliquippa, PA (1930s), 5:2:12-13il.
"All Her Sons Join in One Social Band": Visual Images of New York's
    Artisan Societies in the Early Republic," by Howard B. Rock, 3:3:4-21
"All in the Family," 1:3:46il.
Allegheny Arsenal Explosion Monument, Pittsburgh, 6:4:56
Allegheny Congenial Industrial Union (ACIU), 4:2:8-25 passim.
    and IAM (Machinists), 4:2:9, 4:2:11
    and IWW (Industrial), 4:2:20
    Local 2 (Swissvale, PA), 4:2:9il., 4:2:14
    strikes:
        Westinghouse Strike, PA (1914), 4:2:5il., 4:2:7il., 4:2:9-25 passim.,
        community support, 4:2:11-12
Allen & Ginter, Richmond, VA, 3:2:49 & il.
Alligator, 8:2:48
Allred, Jimmie, 1:3:25, 1:3:28
Almquist, Earl, 9:4:32-33
Altgeld, John Peter, 3:4:52
Altoona Mirror Newspaper Museum, Altoona, PA, 6:4:56
Alvin, Cass, 8:1:13
Amalgamated Houses, Bronx, NY, 6:4:61
"Ambivalent Friends: Progressive Era Politicians and Organized Labor, 1902-
    1940," by Fred Greenbaum, 6:1:62-76
American Arbitration Association (AAA), 8:4:67
American Association of University Professors (AAUP), 9:2:6-18 passim.
    see also College Teachers, United Federation of (UFCT) -- St. John's
    Chapter
American Bureau of Industrial Research, 5:3:4
    see Labor history -- Wisconsin School
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 8:4:60, 8:4:61, 8:4:64, 8:4:65il.
American Factory Worker Sculptures, Chicago, 6:4:56
American Federation of Labor (AFL), 1:2:46, 1:2:70, 1:2:72, 1:3:26,
    7:4:30, 8:1:21, 8:3:24-25, 8:4:76, 9:1:50, 9:2:22. see also American
    Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO);
    American Federationist; and affiliated unions
and AFT (Teachers), 7:2:9
and auto workers, 5:4:19
and BLS (Bureau), 4:3:8
and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:24, 2:2:41, 7:2:16
and BSCP (Sleeping), 3:3:24, 4:3:27
Building Trades views:
  Mexican immigrants, 8:1:9
Building Trades Council, 8:1:20
Central Labor Council, United (Los Angeles), 8:1:11, 8:1:20, 8:1:23
charters, 9:1:23il.
and child labor, 6:1:23
and Chinese exclusion policy, 6:4:6
and civil rights, 1:4:70-72
and communism (1920s), 2:2:22
and Communist Party, 8:4:64
and company unions (1920s), 2:2:7
convention
  Tampa, FL (1936), 1:2:68il.
convention (1903), 8:3:30
convention (1907), 8:3:32
and Cuba, 6:4:5
and education, 5:1:30
and eight hour movement, 1:2:63
and electrical workers, 3:4:6
employers' views, 2:2:50
Executive Board, 8:3:24
and Executive Order 8802 (1941), 8:1:10
and farm equipment workers, 4:1:7-8
and Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills Strike, Atlanta (1914-15), 1:2:22-31
*passim.*
and The Samuel Gompers Memorial, 9:3:4, 9:3:10-19 *passim.*, 9:3:21
and Hatch Act (1939), 7:1:8
Housing Committee, 1:4:68
images and symbols, 1:2:61il., 1:2:64il., 7:3:74il., 8:4:24
and industrial recreation, 6:1:14
and IUE (Electronic) sources, 7:4:56
and JLC (Jewish), 3:4:21
and labor espionage, 5:2:66-74 *passim.*
landmarks, 6:4:58, 6:4:59, 6:4:60
and Lawrence Strike (1912), 8:3:33-34
in Los Angeles, 8:1:8, 8:1:18-19
Los Angeles Metal Trades District
strike assistance (1910-11), 6:2:14
in Lowell, MA (early 1900s), 8:2:68-69
and May Day, 7:4:35
membership, 2:2:7
merger with CIO. see American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial
Organizations (AFL-CIO) -- merger
Minimum Wage Committee (ca. 1945), 5:4:47-48
and national health insurance, 5:2:31-44 passim.
and New Deal, 1:4:64
and NIRA (National), 9:3:7
and NLRA (National), 2:2:45-54 passim., 9:3:7-8
and Oakland politics (late 1940s), 8:2:22-23
and occupational safety and health, 3:1:60-75 passim.
organizing campaigns
steel workers, 9:2:50
pamphlet:
For a Healthy America (1944), 5:2:33il., 5:2:35
and Passaic Textile Strike of 1926, 2:2:11, 2:2:16-17, 2:2:19-20
preamble, 3:3:53, 3:3:61
response to the Depression, 9:3:7
in Richmond, VA, 3:2:55
and St. Paul Union Advocate, 9:4:32
and scientific management, 7:2:22
in Seattle, 4:3:37-51 passim., 4:3:55
and Fannie Sellins, 4:4:43, 4:4:46
sloop Marion, 2:1:55-57, 2:1:56il.
sources, 5:4:61-64, 8:3:4, 8:3:7
and Southern Organizing Campaign (1930s), 4:3:72-74
and steel workers, 5:2:10
strike assistance:
FLT (Puerto Rican) strike (1906), 6:4:21
strikes:
eight hour (1886), 1:2:62il.
Lowell, MA (1903), 8:2:60
Oakland General (1946), 8:2:6-20 passim.
legacy, 8:2:22-23
negotiating team, 8:2:23il.
in Tacoma, WA, 3:3:53-60 passim.
and UAW (Auto), 5:4:27, 5:4:32
and UBCJA (Carpenters), 9:1:48, 9:1:52
and UGWA (Garment), 4:4:40
and UIU (Upholsterers), 2:1:41
and UMWA (Mine), 4:4:39-40
union organization, 1:1:80il.
of industrial workers, 1:2:69
of Puerto Rican workers, 6:4:12-23
of southern workers, 1:1:51, 1:2:11-30 passim.
of western workers, 2:4:60
of women, 8:3:18, 8:3:24
use of photography, 8:4:24
and UTWA (Textile), 7:3:12
and WFM (Miners), 2:3:27, 2:3:34
and Wisconsin Labor Disputes Act (1937), 1:4:54il.
and women, 7:3:21
and workers' education movement, 8:4:61-62
and Workers' Health Bureau, 8:4:64
see also American Federationist; Gompers, Samuel; state federations; and
local central labor unions and councils
American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO), 8:4:35, 8:4:38, 8:4:77
A. Philip Randolph Memorial Committee, 4:3:33
Building and Construction Trades Department, 9:1:52
Building and Construction Trades Department (BCTD), 6:2:73
Building and Trades Council, 9:2:15
and civil rights, 1:4:73, 4:4:4-19, 6:2:75-78
Civil Rights Committee, 1:4:70il., 7:4:69
Civil Rights Department, 4:3:33, 4:4:17
leaders at memorial for Martin Luther King, 8:3:51il.
Committee on Political Education (COPE)
in in MS, 4:4:6-17 passim.
sources, 7:4:66
and Ford Foundation, 8:4:70
headquarters, 8:3:5
and ILGWU (Garment) strike (1958), 5:3:26
Industrial Union Department, 9:2:19il.
Industrial Union Department (IUD), 4:4:7-8, 5:4:56, 6:2:65, 6:2:71,
7:4:58, 7:4:62, 8:4:77
(1958), 5:4:54il.
convention (1963), 6:2:74il.
publications, 6:2:72-74
sources, 7:4:61
International Affairs Committee, 5:4:52il., 7:4:62
International Labor Communications Association, 9:4:30
and IUE (Electrical), 7:4:62
landmarks, 6:4:58
Legislative Department, 8:4:71
legislative staff, 6:2:65
and letter carriers, 7:4:12
in Memphis
sources, 8:3:57
merger, 1:4:69, 2:4:34
sources, 2:1:72, 7:4:61
merger (1955), 9:4:32
songs about, 9:3:31il.
in MS, 4:4:4-19
and national health insurance, 5:2:44
New York State region, 9:2:4-5il., 9:2:10il.
and occupational safety and health, 3:1:66-75 passim.
and presidential election of 1964, 4:4:11-12
Research Department, 5:4:56-57il
sources, 7:4:60-61, 8:3:7
see also state federations

American Federationist
and The Samuel Gompers Memorial, 9:3:6
images portrayed in:
crafts workers, 9:3:7il.
Great Depression, 9:3:8il.
labor during 1930s, 9:3:7
and junior unions, 5:1:32 & il.
and New Deal legislation, 9:3:7-8
American Friends Service Committee, 5:1:4il.
American Fund for Public Service (AFPS)
see Garland Fund
American Hat Institute, 2:3:16, 2:3:18
American Iron and Steel Institute, 2:2:53, 9:2:49-50
American Jewish Committee, 3:4:23-24
American Jewish Congress, 3:4:23-24
American Labor Museum
see Botto House
American Labor Party
NYC mayoral elections (1946), 1:4:26il.
American Labor Union (ALU), 2:3:27
American Legion, 2:2:16
American Merchant Mariners' Memorial, New York, 6:4:52il.
American Merchant Marines Veterans Memorial, San Pedro, CA, 6:4:56
American Red Cross, 3:1:14-15il., 4:1:34-36
American System, 8:1:35il.
American Way
billboard
in Memphis (1937), 4:1:57il.
American Working Class History Project, 5:3:14-15
Americanism (Versus Bolshevism). see Dangerous Hours
Americanization, 9:1:12-13. see also Immigration; Welfare capitalism --
Americanization programs
America's Industrial Heritage Project, Southwest PA, 6:4:56
America's Musical Sweethearts
see Whyte's Musical Sweethearts, Virgil
Anaya, Gilbert, 8:1:8-23 passim.
Anderson, Jervis
Anderson, Mary, 6:3:21il.
Anderson (Col. James) Monument, Pittsburgh, PA, 6:4:56
Annunziato, Frank R.
author: "Made in New Haven': Unionization and the Shaping of a Clothing
Workers' Community," 4:4:20-33
Anshutz, Thomas Pollack, 5:1:42-60 passim.
paintings:
Anthracite Boys Bust, Wilkes-Barre, PA, 6:4:56
Anthracite coal region, 7:3:1il., 7:3:19il.
northeastern PA, 7:3:10il., 7:3:14-15il., 9:4:46-59 passim. see also
Panther Valley region, PA
Anthracite Coal Strike (1902)
see Mine Workers of America, United (UMWA)
Anti-communism. see Red Scare era films
in Oakland General Strike (1946), 8:2:9, 8:2:18
Anti-Imperialist League, 6:4:6
Anti-Semitism, 1:2:11, 1:2:30
in Atlanta, 1:2:9
Antonini, Luigi
and ILGWU (Garment) strike (1958), 5:3:26-44 passim., 5:3:36il.
Apprenticeship, 1:2:41
Arbitration
by federal government, 3:1:10-21 passim., 3:1:19il.
Archives
in labor history, 5:3:11
Arena Stage, Washington, 8:3:cover, 8:3:38-39
Argonne National Laboratory, Chicago, 4:2:70-77, 4:2:72-73il.
sources, 4:2:73
Arkansas, 8:2:55
Arkie, 8:2:55
"Armed Elites Confront Labor: The Texas Militia and the Houston Strikes of
1880 & 1898" by Bruce A. Olson and Jack L. Howard, 7:1:52-63
Armenta, Manuel, 9:3:57il.
Armour & Company, Omaha, NE, 5:3:60il.
Arnesen, Eric

Arnold, Dexter

Artisans
craft pride, 1:2:39-50 passim., 1:2:61-62
journeymen, 3:3:9-20 passim.
landmarks
see Labor landmarks
master, 3:3:9-20 passim.
parades and celebrations, 3:3:4-5il., 3:3:7il., 3:3:9, 3:3:14
property ownership, 3:3:19-20il.
republicanism, 3:3:9-20 passim.
societies, 1:2:42, 3:3:6-20 passim.
Artistic representations of labor
see Anshutz, Thomas Pollack; Images and symbols of labor; Labor landmarks; and individual artists, occupations and unions

Artists
as wage workers, 8:4:35
see also individual artists
Ash, Bob, 8:2:12-15, 8:2:23il.
Asher, Martha Stone, 2:2:23il.
author: "Recollections of the Passaic Textile Strike of 1926," 2:2:4-23
Asher, Robert
Ashford, Nicholas, 8:4:70
Assael, Steven
paintings:
Associated Industries of Massachusetts, 2:2:52
Associated Industries of Missouri, 2:2:52
Associated Negro Press
sources (1920-60), 2:1:73
Athey, Lou
author: "The Company Store in Coal Town Culture," 2:1:4-23

Atkins v. Grey Eagle (1915), 2:1:12-13
Atlanta Cotton Manufacturers' Association, 1:2:11
Atlanta Federation of Trades, 1:2:17-29 passim., 7:2:13, 7:2:14, 7:2:16
Auto workers, 8:2:cover, 8:2:44-45il., 9:4:55-56
representation election
River Rouge Ford, Dearborn, MI (1944), 2:4:80il.
River Rouge Ford, Dearborn, MI, 5:2:25
and segregation by sex, 1:1:63
social compact of, 9:2:69, 9:2:71
strikes:
  Kenosha, WI (1934), 1:4:48il.
  Racine, WI (1934), 1:4:48il.
women, 1:1:58il, 1:1:64-66il
see also Auto Workers, United (UAW) -- and women workers
and World War II, 1:1:60
Auto Workers, United (UAW), 1:3:48, 2:26-28 passim., 5:2:42-43, 5:3:11,
  5:4:18-37 passim., 6:2:71, 6:2:72
Ammunition, 7:3:64
Battle of the Overpass, Dearborn, MI (1937), 1:3:30
boycotts:
  Kohler Company (1956), 6:1:15
and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:35-43 passim.
and Communist Party, 5:4:26-34 passim.
DeSoto local, 5:4:25
in Detroit, 6:2:72
and ERA, 1:1:58
and Ford Foundation, 8:4:67il., 8:4:68, 8:4:69, 8:4:70-71
and Highlander Junior Union Camp, 5:1:36
images and symbols, 7:3:75il.
  in 1982, 1:2:48il.
and industrial recreation, 6:1:13-17
and IUE (Electronic)
  sources, 7:4:60
and labor espionage, 5:2:71-72
landmarks, 6:4:63
leaders at memorial for Martin Luther King, 8:3:51il.
Local 3 (Hamtramck, MI), 1:1:66-67
Local 7 (Detroit), 5:4:31
Local 12 (Toledo, OH), 6:1:15il.
Local 174 (Detroit), 5:4:23-32 passim.
  welfare committee, 5:4:23-24
Local 190 (Detroit), 1:1:62
Local 212 (Detroit), 6:1:5il.
Local 400 (Highland Park, MI), 1:1:61il.
  and reconversion protests, 1:1:61il., 1:1:61-62
Local 600 (Detroit), 1:1:62, 6:1:15-16
Local 644 (Pottstown, PA), 6:1:15
Local 653 (Detroit), 1:1:62
Local 870 (Dallas), 1:3:32
in Los Angeles, 8:4:70-71
and occupational safety and health, 3:1:64-65
organization of unemployed auto workers, 5:4:25-27
demonstration, Detroit (ca. 1938), 5:4:28-29il.
rally, Detroit (1939), 5:4:28-29il.
organization of WPA (Works) workers, 5:4:22-36 passim.
and racial segregation, 6:1:15
reconversion protests, 1:1:60
in May 1945, 1:1:60il
Regions 1 and 1A (Detroit)
Women's Conference (1955), 1:1:56-57il
sources, 1:1:58-63 passim., 2:3:45-47
split (1939), 2:3:43il., 2:3:44-47
strikes:
General Motors Tool and Die Strike (1939), 2:3:40-41il., 2:3:44il.,
2:3:45-47, 2:3:46il.
landmarks, 6:4:58
sit-down (1936-1937), 9:2:54, 9:2:58
Windsor (1954), 6:1:15
UAW/WPA Auxiliary, 5:4:28-34
union organization, 1:3:21-32 passim.
Welfare Department, 5:4:25-27
and women workers, 1:1:56-67
Women's Bureau, 1:1:60, 1:1:63-64
Women's Department, 1:1:58, 1:1:63il.

see also Auto Workers of America, International Union, United (UAW);
Industrial Workers Union, International Allied; Auto Workers, United
(UAW)-American Federation of Labor (AFL); Auto Workers, United (UAW)-
Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)
Auto Workers, United (UAW)-American Federation of Labor (AFL)
representation election
Janesville, WI (ca. 1939), 1:4:56il.

see also Auto Workers, United (UAW); Auto Workers of America,
International Union, United (UAW), Industrial Workers Union,
International Allied; Auto Workers, United (UAW)-Congress of
Industrial Organizations (CIO)
Auto Workers, United (UAW)-Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)
and black workers, 4:1:58-60
Local 1031 (Oakland)
ca. 1955, 6:1:16il.
midwest region
strikes:
sit-down
Allis Chalmers Manufacturing Co., West Allis, WI (1938), 1:4:48il.
see also Auto Workers, United (UAW); Auto Workers of America, International Union, United (UAW); Industrial Workers Union, International Allied; Auto Workers, United (UAW)-American Federation of Labor (AFL)
Auto Workers of America, International Union, United (UAW). see Auto Workers, United (UAW)
Local 230 (Los Angeles), 8:1:16
see also Auto Workers, United (UAW); Industrial Workers Union, International Allied
Automobile Manufacturers' Association, 2:2:53
Aviation industry, 6:3:57il.
B
Babbitt, Steven, 8:2:8
Baer, John, 6:3:27il., 6:3:33il.
Baggers, 9:4:49il.. see also Miners
Baker, Louis, 6:4:34il., 6:4:35
Baker, Ray Stannard, 8:4:33, 8:4:48-49
photographs, 8:4:51il., 8:4:53il.
Bakers
in IL (1884), 4:3:20
Bakers Society, 3:3:17 & il.
Bakers Union, 3:3:56
Bakery, Confectionery, and Tobacco Workers' International Union sources, 9:1:55
see also Tobacco Workers International Union (TWIU)
Bakery and confectioners' workers
in NYC, 2:2:16
in Passaic, NJ, 2:2:11
Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union, American. see Bakery, Confectionery, and Tobacco Workers' International Union
Local 147 (Springfield, IL)
sources, 3:4:50
Bakery delivery wagon
in IL (ca. 1880), 4:3:20il.
Baking Powder Workers' Union
Local 15258 (Richmond, VA), 3:2:62
Baldwin, Roger N., 8:4:60, 8:4:61il., 8:4:65il.
and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:38-40
Baldwin Feltz Detective Agency
strikebreaking, 1:4:10-11
Baltes, Robert, 7:4:14il.
Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 1:1:19
Beet sugar industry
sources, 1:1:74
Bell, George L., 2:4:50, 2:4:57
Belleville (IL) Trades and Labor Assembly
sources, 3:4:50.
Bellows, George
paintings:
Snow Dumpers (1911), 3:1:44
Below!, 8:2:53
"Ben Shahn and Fortune Magazine: Representations of Labor in 1946," by
Frances K. Pohl, 1:1:46-55
Bender, Fannie, 3:1:28 & il.
Benjamin, Lillian Gerber, 5:4:22il.
Bensman, David, 2:3:9
see also Labor espionage
Bernstein, Jules, 7:4:21il.
Berry, George L., 1:2:68il.
Berzen, A.H., 6:2:64il.
Bester, Earl, 5:1:70il.
Bethesda Colored School, New Castle County, DE (1926), 2:1:24-25il.
Bethlehem, PA, 9:4:64-65il.
Bethlehem Steel. see also Company unions; Welfare capitalism
in Bethlehem, PA, 9:4:64-65il.
following Bethlehem Steel Strike (1941), 9:4:74
resistance to SWOC's (Steel) representation campaign, 9:4:67
organizing campaign within, 9:4:60-75
significance among Little Steel, 9:4:63
Bethlehem Steel, Bethlehem, PA, 6:4:61
"Between a Rock and A Hard Place: The National Museum of American
History's Exhibition on Sweatshops, 1820 to Present" by Peter Liebhold
and Harry R. Rubenstein, 9:4:4-25
Bey, Dawoud
paintings:
Peg, The Shoeshine Man, 4:2:48-49il.
Bibb, Joseph, 3:3:30
Biemiller, Andrew, 8:4:71
Big Bend Tunnel, Talcott, WV, 6:4:56
Bill, Teresa
author: "Into the Marketplace: Working-Class Women in 20th Century
Hawai'i," 9:1:24-45

*Bill Organizes a Union*, 9:3:66


Biloxi Canning Company, MS (ca. 1902), 5:3:70il.

Bilyeu (George Franklin) Monument, Virden, IL, 6:4:56

Birmingham Civil Rights Institute, North Birmingham, AL, 6:4:56

Bisbee, AZ, 6:2:7il.

*see also* Phelps Dodge, AZ

Bisbee Deportation, AZ (1917). *see Miners


Black, Gloria, 4:1:44il.


Black children

in Alabama Black Belt (1934), 7:3:58-59il.

on cotton plantation (post-Civil War), 7:3:57il.

on plantation (ca. 1903), 7:3:1il.

on plantation (post-Civil War), 7:3:57il.

"Black Fridays: Faces from an American Dream"

exhibit: The George Meany Memorial Archives, Silver Spring, MD (1993), 5:1:79il.

Black Hills Working Girls Union

Local 138 (SD), 2:3:27

Black lung disease, 3:1:70, 3:1:76


Black Panthers, 3:3:74

*Black Worker (Industry)*, New York, 9:3:19 & il.

Black Worker Sculpture, New York, 6:4:57

Black workers, 8:3:54-55, 9:1:17. *see also* Chicago Commission on Race Relations, Great Migration; Race riots; Racial segregation

and ACWA (Clothing), 5:4:46-47

and civil rights, 4:1:50-68

and convict-lease system, 7:2:65-66

and Garland Fund, 8:4:65

and IBEW (Electrical), 3:4:13-14

images and symbols, 1:3:40

janitor (ca. 1920s), 9:1:16il.

landmarks, 6:4:41, 6:4:42il., 6:4:62

in Los Angeles

impact of 1948 elections, 8:1:16

in Memphis, 4:1:50-68

in 1938, 4:1:50-51il.

and munitions industry (World War II), 1:3:60-64

on New Orleans waterfront, 1:1:26-45

and NRA codes, 6:3:27-30
participation in FLU 14332 (Federal), 9:1:13-14
photographed with white workers, 8:4:53il.
politicization of, 9:1:13-14
3:2:61il.
and shipbuilding industry, 1:3:54-60
and steel industry, 5:2:7-25 passim.
stereotypes of, 8:4:48
and strikebreakers, 7:1:54
as strikebreakers, 4:4:42-43
in sweatshops, 9:4:20il.
teachers, 7:2:14
and trade unions, 1:3:56-64
as union leaders, 9:1:18il.
in MS, 4:4:9-17 passim.
wages, 6:3:27-30
during World War I, 9:1:13-14
see also Black children; Civil rights; Racial segregation; Slave
children; Slaves; United Negro Labor Committee; individual
occupations and unions
"The Blacklist," 9:3:68-69
Blacks, 1:3:35il., 1:3:37il.
in East Liverpool, OH, 5:2:1il.
images and symbols (1826-27), 1:2:37il.
shops, 6:4:69il.
Blacks, International Brotherhood of, 6:2:14
Blacks and Car Painters Union, 1:1:7, 1:1:16
Blackstone River Valley (MA, CT, RI), 3:2:26il.
Blackstone Valley League, 3:2:26-41
Blaine, James G., 8:1:34il.
Blair, Maria, 3:2:60
Blair Mountain, Logan, WV, 6:4:61
Blakely, Frances
author: "What Ever Happened to Mrs. Smith?," 1:2:31-33
Bliss, Tasker H., 6:4:10il.
Bloom, Jonathan D.
Bloomington Workers Memorial, Bloomington, IL, 6:4:57
Blues Man, 8:3:44il., 8:3:46
B'nai B'rith, 3:4:23-24
Bock, Gustavo, 6:4:10
Bodega Bay Fisherman's Memorial, Bodega Head, CA, 6:4:57
Boeing Company (1957), 6:1:10il.
Bograd, Mark
author: "Lowell National Historical Park," 8:2:73
Boiler Makers and Helpers
Local 155 (Bloomington, IL)
Labor Day parade (1917), 1:1:7il.
views:
Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers,
International Brotherhood of (BBF)
in MS, 4:4:17-18
Bolshevism on Trial (1919), 9:3:75il.
"A Bond of Sympathy: The Life and Tragic Death of Fannie Sellins," by
James Cassedy, 4:4:34-47
Bookbinders
folding machine operator (ca. 1912), 8:3:36-37il.
gathering signatures (ca. 1912), 8:3:20-21il.
sewing signatures together (ca. 1912), 8:3:22il.
wages, 8:3:20
Bookbinders, International Brotherhood of
emblem, 8:3:24il.
Bookkeepers and Stenographers Union
in New York, 1:4:28
"Boom Town Labor: Tacoma's Early Union Movement, 1883-1892," by Ottilie
Markholt, 3:3:44-61
Boomer, 8:2:33
see also Linemen -- construction
Boot and Shoe Workers Union, 5:2:74
Boot and Shoe Workers' Union, 9:4:42
Boot workers
see Shoe workers
Bootblacks, 4:2:48-49il.
in Taxco, Mexico (1992), 6:1:45il.
Bootblacks' Protective Union, 3:3:55
Boott Cotton Mills Museum, Lowell, MA, 6:4:57, 8:2:72il., 8:2:73
Boott Mills, Lowell, MA, 8:2:58il.
employees (ca. 1878), 4:3:12-13il.
Bost Building, Homestead, PA, 6:4:62
in 1892, 6:4:63il.
in 1993, 6:4:63il.
historical marker, 6:4:57
Boston Central Labor Union (BCLU), 1:2:53-56, 8:3:24, 8:3:27, 8:3:32
Boston Police Strike (1919). see Police -- strikes
Botto, Maria
   see Botto, Pietro; Botto House, Haledon, NJ
Botto, Pietro, 6:2:54
   see also Botto House, Haledon, NJ
Bowden, Philip, 2:3:26il.
Boyd, Frank, 9:4:42
Bracero Program (1941-1964), 9:4:17
Bradely, Alexander, 6:4:36il., 6:4:38
Branch, Irene, 4:1:65 & il.
Brand, Herbert, 3:2:15il.
Brandeis, Louis, 7:2:22, 8:3:29
Braziers, 2:4:77il.
"The Bread and Roses Cultural Project of Local 1199," by Moe Foner, 4:2:31
Bread and Roses National Historic Landmark District, Lawrence, MA, 6:4:61, 6:4:62il.
Bread and Roses program
   see Drug and Hospital Employees Union
Bread and Roses Strike, Lawrence, MA
   see Industrial Workers of the World (IWW)
Breagy, Charles, 9:3:44il.
Breault, Dan, 8:2:12, 8:2:21
   as photographer, 8:2:11il.
Breitenbach, Eric
   as photographer, 7:4:45-46
photographs:
   Backyard Barbershop, 7:4:52il.
   Child Harvesting Greens, 7:4:47il.
   Day Care Worker, 7:4:49il.
   Factory Workers, Sugar Cane Plant, 7:4:52il.
   Flea Market Vendor and Wife, 7:4:48il.
   Jamaican Sugar Cane Workers, 7:4:46il.
   Laotian Fernworker, 7:4:50-51il.
   Mexican women working the harvest (1981-95), 7:4:44-45il.
   Small Businessman and His Shop, 7:4:49il.
Brennan, John H.
author: "Sources for Studying Labor at the Western Historical Collections of the University of Colorado, Boulder," 1:1:68-74

Brennan, Terance, 9:3:54il.

Brenner, Aaron

author: "Striking Against the State: The Postal Wildcat of 1970," 7:4:4-27

Brew (James) Gravesite, Bisbee, AZ, 6:4:57
Brewery, Flour, Cereal, Soft Drink and Distillery Workers, United
Local 77 (Peoria, IL)
sources, 3:4:50
Brewery workers, 8:2:40-41il.
Brewery Workmen, International Union of the United (IUUBW), 3:3:59
Local 132 (Philadelphia), 1:2:50il.

Brick makers
in IL (1884), 4:3:16
parades and celebrations
Pullman Company (1893), 8:4:25il.
Bricklayers and Allied Craft Workers, International Union of, 8:4:39
Bricklayers and Allied Trades, International Union of
images and symbols, 8:4:46-47il.
Bricklayers and Masons, International Union of North America
Local 1 (WA), 3:3:51-59 passim.
Bricklayers Society
in Tacoma, WA, 3:3:51
Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, International Association of, 6:2:15
Bridge builders, 1:3:66il., 9:3:46il., 9:3:47il., 9:3:51il. see also Dock builders; Pile drivers
Bridges, Harry, 8:1:6, 8:1:22, 8:2:18
Bridges (Harry) Bust, San Francisco, 6:4:57
Brodzinske, Valeria
author: "From Our Correspondents," 2:2:30

Brookwood Labor College, Katonah, NY, 2:2:24-25il., 2:2:24-43, 5:1:38,
6:4:55il., 7:2:16
curriculum, 2:2:39il.
faculty, 2:2:27il., 2:2:28il.
and Garland Fund, 8:4:62
landmarks, 6:4:61
student newsletter, 2:2:31il.
students, 2:2:33il., 2:2:40il.
   and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:29, 2:2:42
Browder, Earl R., 8:1:44-45il.
Brower, Rupard, 9:3:44il.
Brown, Al, 8:2:10, 8:2:19il.
Brown, Govan, 1:3:70il.
Brown, Irving, 7:4:79il.
Brown, J. Sidney, 1:1:74
Brown, John George
   paintings:
Brown, Joseph E., 7:2:67il.
Brown, Julius, 7:2:71
Brown, Lauren
   author: "Treasures of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners
   of America: Memorabilia and Historical Records at the University of
   Maryland," 9:1:46-59
Brugge, David M., 8:4:7il.
Bryan, Horace, 5:1:34
Bryan, Margaret, 5:1:34-35
   presidential campaigns, 8:1:32-33il.
   of 1908, 8:1:32il.
Bryant, Clora, 8:1:56-62 passim., 8:1:64il.
Bryant, W.F., 6:1:48 & il.
Bryn Mawr Summer School for Women Workers, 5:4:43-45, 5:4:51
Buchanan, Joseph Ray
   and Cooperative Miners Union, 2:3:24
Buckeye Steel Castings Company, Columbus, OH, 5:2:51il., 5:2:58il.
Buckley, William, 9:2:16
Building and Construction Trades Council (AFL-CIO)
   Livingston and McLean Counties (IL), 1:1:18-23 passim.
Building Service Employees International Union (BSEIU), 1:2:47il., 8:4:71
Building Trades League
   strikes:
   Portland (1890), 3:3:53-54
*Bull*, 8:2:50
*Bull Gang*, 8:2:50
*Bull Gear*, 8:2:50
*Bull goose*, 8:2:54
*Bull Line*, 8:2:50
*Bull Steward*, 8:2:54
*Bull Wheel*, 8:2:50
Bummarees
see Porters

Bunch, Lonnie
author: "Why Do Museums Mount This Kind of Exhibition?", 9:4:7

Bundy, McGeorge, 8:4:67il., 8:4:67-68, 8:4:71-72

Bunker, Archie, 1:3:46 & il.


Burnyan, Paul, 6:4:46, 6:4:48

landmarks
Bangor, ME, 6:4:47il.
Klamath, CA, 6:4:47il.
Lake Bemidji, MN, 6:4:47il.

Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
formation, 4:3:6-8
and union leadership, 4:3:8-10
see also state bureaus

Bureau of Mines, 3:2:68

Burgett, Jessie, 5:4:13il.

Burn a Pole, 8:2:53
Burn a Stick, 8:2:53

Burnham, Grace, 2:3:16

Burns, Milton J.

paintings:
Waiting for the Fish to School (1885), 3:1:38

Burns Detective Agency, 5:2:70il., 5:2:70-71
see also Labor espionage

Burroughs (Nannie) National Training School for Women and Girls,
Washington, 6:4:61

Burt, Kenneth C.

Burton, Charles Wesley, 3:3:27, 3:3:29


Bus drivers, 1:3:70 & il.

Butcher Workmen of North America, Amalgamated (ABWA), 9:1:16
The Butcher Workmen, 5:3:55il.
images and symbols, 5:3:56il.
impact of race riots of 1919, 5:3:56
Local 122 (Nebraska City, NE)
formation (1901), 5:3:53
reorganization (1918), 5:3:53
strikes:
in 1902, 5:3:53
strikes:
national (1904), 5:3:53
national (1917), 5:3:53
national (1921-22), 5:3:52-65
community assistance, 5:3:54-59 passim., 5:3:58il.
legacy, 5:3:62
Omaha and Nebraska City, NE, 5:3:52-65, 5:3:56il., 5:3:58il.
propaganda, 5:3:55il.
vioence, 5:3:54-57
Omaha, NE (1898), 5:3:53
Butchers, 8:3:64-65il.
Philadelphia parade (1808), 2:4:16-17
unions in Tacoma, WA, 3:3:59
see also Packinghouse workers
Butler's Band, Helen May (ca. 1900), 8:1:66il.
Butte (ID) Miners Union, 2:3:25
Butte (MT) Copper Mines, 6:4:61
Butte-Anaconda Historical Park, Butte, MT, 6:4:57
Byrd, Mabel, 6:3:30
Bywater, William H., 7:4:70
C
Cabinetmakers Society
images and symbols (1795), 1:2:41il
Cacola, Evelyn J.W., 1:1:58il
Calhoun, C.F., 5:4:33il.
Califano, Joseph, 3:1:68
California CIO Council, 8:1:6, 8:1:21
California Commission of Immigration and Housing, 2:4:48-58 passim.
California Committee for a National CIO PAC, 8:1:20
California Federation of Labor, 2:4:51
Callahan, Colleen R.
author:
Callahan, John, 7:4:58il.
Camden (NJ) Central Labor Union, 2:4:34
Canal laborers, 4:3:1
Cannery, Agricultural, Packing, and Allied Workers of America, United,
5:1:37
Cannery workers, 9:1:36
in Los Angeles, 8:1:6
pineapple
    (ca. 1915), 9:1:4il.
    (ca. 1990), 9:1:40-41il.
songs, 9:1:36
strikes:
    Molokai, Hawaii (1968), 9:1:43il.
Cannon, Joseph D., 6:2:7, 6:2:10
Canonsburg (PA) Honor Roll Tablet, 6:4:57
Cant, 8:2:48
cross-class romances in, 9:3:60-76 passim.
decline of, 9:3:74-76
images portrayed in:
foreign workers, 9:3:69
labor unions, 9:3:66
labor violence, 9:3:70il., 9:3:70-71
middle class workers, 9:3:66
strikes, 9:3:66-67
wage reductions, 9:3:64
workers' drinking, 9:3:67
and World War I, 9:3:71
see also Red Scare era films
Carawan, Guy, 9:3:29-30, 9:3:33
Carbon County Coal Miners' Statue, Carbon, UT, 6:4:57
Carbon Hill Company, Carbonado, WA, 3:3:54-55il.
addressing IUE (Electronic) (1964), 7:4:74il.
and AFL-CIO, 7:4:62, 7:4:69
    sources, 7:4:60
    and anti-communism, 7:4:56, 7:4:62
as CIO secretary-treasurer, 7:4:61
dissent from rank-and-file, 7:4:60
as IUE (Electronic) president, 7:4:56
and occupational safety and health, 3:1:64-65
    sources, 7:4:56
as UE (Electrical) president, 7:4:56
Carmen's and Drivers' Union, 8:2:10
strikes:
   Oakland General (1946), 8:2:19il.
Carnegie, Andrew, 4:4:53-61 passim.
Carnegie Library, Homestead, PA, 9:2:49il.
   billiards room (1914), 9:2:24il.
   exercise class (1914), 9:2:24il.
Carnegie Pension Fund. see U.S. Steel -- pensions
Carpenters, 6:4:30, 9:1:51il.
   images and symbols, 1:2:40il., 1:3:35il.
   railroad, 1:1:11il.
   unions in Bloomington, IL, 1:1:16
   tools, 9:1:55il.
   at work sites, 9:1:61il.
      (1927), 9:1:79il.
      (ca. 1930), 9:1:54il.
Carpenters and Joiners, Amalgamated Society of (ASC), 9:1:50
Carpenters and Joiners, Amalgamated Society of (Britain), 1:2:45il.
Carpenters and Joiners of America, United Brotherhood of (UBCJA), 1:3:75,
   and ACS (Carpenters), 9:1:50
   in Brooklyn, 6:4:12
   The Carpenter, 9:1:52
   covers
      (1914), 9:1:53il.
      (1964), 9:1:55il.
   in Chicago
   sources, 2:1:66
conventions, 9:1:52
      (1928), 9:1:59il.
      (ca. 1940), 9:1:58il.
   and FWIU (Furniture), 2:1:39
   headquarters (1909), 9:1:52il.
   images and symbols, 9:1:46-47il.
   jurisdictional conflicts, 9:1:49-50
   and labor espionage, 5:2:71-72
Local 8 (Philadelphia), 9:1:53
Local 21 (Illinois), 9:1:50il.
Local 34 (Oakland), 9:3:54-55il.
Local 55 (Denver)
   sources, 1:1:72
Local 135 (Holyoke, MA), 9:1:59il.
Local 141 (Chicago)
sources, 3:4:50

Local 197 (Tacoma, WA), 3:3:51-52, 3:3:56
strikes:
  nine-hour (1888), 3:3:51-52

Local 633 (Granite City, IL)
sources, 3:4:50

Local 1057 (New York), 2:1:37
Local 1204 (New York), 2:1:36
Local 1290 (Hillsboro, IL)
sources, 3:4:50

Local 1817 (Nokomis, IL)
sources, 3:4:50

Local 2375 (Pile Drivers, Bridge, Dock and Wharf Builders, Los Angeles),
  9:3:38-57
Local 2590, 5:2:71-72
  membership cards (1880s), 9:1:50il.
in MS, 4:4:6-7
  officers (1913-1916), 9:1:49il.
  parades
    (1880s), 9:1:53
    (1888), 9:1:46-47il.
sources, 9:1:46-59
  and UIU (Upholsterers), 2:1:41

Carpenters and Joiners Protective and Benevolent Association of Illinois,
United
  membership card (1881), 9:1:50il.

Carpet weavers
  strikes:
    Roxbury, MA (1910), 8:3:32
  see Textile workers

Carr, Carla, 8:4:45il., 8:4:46il.
Carroll, Dennis, 2:3:18 & il.
Carter, Jimmy
  labor's support of, 8:1:43il.
  presidential campaigns, 8:1:33il., 8:1:43il.
    of 1976, 8:1:27
    of 1980, 8:1:27
  views:
    George Meany, 2:4:36
Carver, Ron, 1:4:30-31
Casebeer, Kenneth M.
  author: "Clashing Views of the Wagner Act: The Files of Leon
Keyserling," 2:2:44-55

Cassedy, James
author: "A Bond of Sympathy: The Life and Tragic Death of Fannie
Sellins," 4:4:34-47

Castle Gate Mine, Carbon County, UT, 6:4:44-45il.

Castro, Lupe, 8:1:13il.

Castro, Oscar, 8:1:6

Caulkers, 6:4:68il.
   in Tacoma, WA, 3:3:55, 3:3:59


Cayler Orchestra, Joy, 8:1:49il., 8:1:61

"The 'Celebration Begins at Midnight': Irish Immigrants and the

Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers International Union, United (CLGW)
in MS, 4:4:10

Cement mixer, 2:3:80il.

Center for Community Change, 8:4:73

see also Citizens Crusade Against Poverty (CCAP)

Central and Hudson River Railroad, Batavia, NY, 3:1:60-61il.

Central Labor Hall, Havana Cuba, 6:4:1il.

Centro General de Obreros, Havana Cuba
see Central Labor Hall

"A Century of Toledo Glass," Carlson Library exhibition, 2:4:68-75

Chair Makers Society, Journeymen, 3:3:15 & il.

Chair manufacturing, 3:3:19il.

Jacobson-Hardy, 6:3:40-57


Chaplin, Charlie, 1:3:cover, 1:3:42

Chappel, William P.
   paintings:


Chappell, John Taylor, 3:2:54-55il., 3:2:55

"Charlotte (Duncan) Graham, 1912-93," by Patricia Evridge Hill, 5:4:16

Chase, John, 1:4:15-17

Chaudet, Joe, 8:2:10, 8:2:15


Chavez, Jose, 8:1:16, 8:1:18

Chavez (Cesar) Sculpture, Santa Monica, CA, 6:4:57

Chavira, Javier, 8:4:37il.
   8:4:41il.

Chemical workers, 6:3:cover, 6:3:56il.

Chemical Workers Union, International and the United Rubber Workers Union
   Work Memorial, Akron, OH, 6:4:58

Chemical Workers Union, International (ICWU)
Akron, OH
landmarks, 6:4:58
strikes:
  North Carolina (ca. 1960), 6:2:75
Chicago
  Court House Square (ca. 1864), 6:3:10il.
  Rush Street Bridge (1860), 6:3:6-7il.
Chicago Allied Printing Trades Council
  sources, 2:1:66
Chicago and Alton Railroad, 1:1:4-25 *passim*.
  basketball team, 1:1:15il.
  engine, 1:1:8il.
  shop whistle, 6:4:50il.
  strike (1922), 1:1:16il.
  wages, 1:1:14il.
Chicago and Great Western Railway Depot, Dubuque, IA, 6:3:7ilil.
Chicago Boiler Company, 2:1:cover
Chicago Building Trades Council
  sources, 2:1:66
Chicago Commission on Race Relations, 9:1:16, 9:1:19
Chicago Federation of Labor (CFL), 1:2:68-72 *passim*., 3:3:25, 7:2:8,
  7:2:17
  and CTF (Teachers), 7:2:9
  and organization of janitors, 9:1:4
  sources, 2:1:66, 5:4:64
Chicago Flat Janitors' Union. *see* Federal Labor Union (FLU) -- Local 14332
  (Chicago)
Chicago General Trades Assembly, 6:3:9, 6:3:14
Chicago Labor College, 1:2:69
Chicago Mural Group
  *see* Chicago Public Art Group
Chicago neighborhoods, 9:1:8-9ils.
Chicago Public Art Group, 8:4:36, 8:4:39
Chicago stockyards disputes (1918-1920)
  sources, 2:1:70
Chicago Teachers Union (CTU), 1:2:68-73 *passim*.
Chicago Trades and Labor Assembly, 8:3:23
  sources, 2:1:66, 3:4:50
"Chicago's Fenian Fair of 1864: A Window Into the Civil War as a Popular
  Political Awakening" by John B. Jentz and Richard Schneirov, 6:3:4-19
Chicken processing plant, 8:4:36il.
Chicken processing workers, 8:4:36il., 8:4:37il.
Chidester, Todd, 9:3:41il.
as cigarmakers (ca. 1910), 5:1:27il.
in FL (1981-95), 7:4:47il.
in garment industry, 9:4:11il.
Gilded Age, 4:3:80il.
and progressive reformers, 7:3:17
in Richmond, VA, 3:2:56il., 3:2:60
silk workers in PA (1918), 7:3:16-17il., 7:3:18il.
and strikes, 7:3:8
textile workers, 8:2:57il.
see also Family economy; National Recovery Administration (NRA) -- and
child labor code; Slave children; individual occupations and unions

Children's Bureau
sources, 3:2:66-68

China Wall of the Sierra, Nevada County, CA, 6:4:57

Chinese exclusion
see Immigration -- Chinese

Chinese Railroad Worker Statue, Auburn, CA, 6:4:57
Chipper Sculpture, Potrero Hill, San Francisco, 6:4:57
Chistolm, Anthony, 8:3:51il.

Christen, Catherine A.
author: "'We Miners Say We Have No Nationality': Photographs from Milton
Rogovin's 'Family of Miners','" 7:1:22-51
Christensen, Parley P., 8:1:10-19 passim.

Christian Union, 6:1:48 & il.
Christie, William, 3:3:49il.
Church of God, Anderson, IN, 6:1:59
Church of God, Cleveland, TN, 6:1:50-51il.
Bible classes and fellowship groups (1926), 6:1:55il.
and unions, 6:1:48-59
"The Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee) and Organized Labor: A 1940s

Ciampa, P.J., 8:3:43il.

Cigar industry
Celestino Vega, Tampa, FL, 5:1:23il.
labels:
  Cuba Libre, 5:1:1il.
  Miguel de Cervantes, 5:1:1il.
  Victor Hugo, 5:1:1il.
Cigar Makers' International Union (CMIU), 3:3:53, 3:3:61, 9:3:10. see also
Retail, Wholesale, and Department Store Workers Union
landmarks, 6:4:57, 6:4:60
Local 113 (Tacoma, WA), 3:3:52
New York, 6:4:25il.
sources, 9:1:55
Cigar Makers' Union Monument, Forest Park, IL, 6:4:57
Cigarette makers, 3:2:49il.
5:1:27il.
in Cuba, 5:1:6-11
see also Havana Cigarmakers' Association
and ethnicity, 5:1:10-27 passim.
in Key West, FL, 5:1:10-11
in Puerto Rico
and longshoremen's strike (1905), 6:4:20-21
strikes:
Cuban (1900), 6:4:10
Cuban (1901-1902), 6:4:23-24
Martinez Ybor Factory, Tampa, FL (1899), 5:1:16
Milian Episode, West Tampa, FL (1902), 5:1:16-18
Perfecto Garcia Factory, Tampa, FL (1927), 5:1:27
Puerto Rican (1914), 6:4:25il.
Tampa, FL (Ybor City) (1920), 5:1:18il., 5:1:18-19
Tampa, FL (Ybor City) (1921), 5:1:19
Tampa, FL (Ybor City) (1931), 5:1:19-22
in Tampa, FL (Ybor City), 5:1:11-12
"The CIO and the Hatch Act: The Roosevelt Court and the Divided New Deal
Legacy of the 1940s" by Gilbert Gall, 7:1:4-21
Citizens Alliance, 9:4:30-31
Citizens' Councils
and Mississippi AFL-CIO, 4:4:10-17 passim., 4:4:12il.
Citizens Crusade Against Poverty (CCAP), 8:4:71
see also Center for Community Change
"Citizenship, Self-Respect, and Political Power: Chicago's Flat Janitors
Trailblaze the Service Employees International Union, 1912-1921" by
John B. Jentz, 9:1:4-23
"The City Built of Glass," by Barbara Floyd, Richard Oram, and Nola
Skousen, 2:4:66-75
City Hall, Columbus, OH, 6:4:61
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 9:1:43
Civil rights movement, 6:3:25-30. see also Black workers; Chicago
Commission on Race Relations; Civil Rights Act of 1964; Race riots;
Racial segregation
and labor movement, 9:3:27-31, 9:3:33
sources, 7:4:69
and Memphis Public Works Strike (1968), 8:3:40-53 passim.
Mexican American workers
in Los Angeles, 8:1:22
impact of 1948 elections, 8:1:16
Mississippi (1964), 5:3:27il.
see also Black workers; Civil rights movement; Mexican American workers;
Racial segregation; "To Secure These Rights"
Civil Service Act (1883), 7:1:14
Civil service employees, 7:1:14
see also Letter carriers
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 9:4:51, 9:4:54
Civilian Public Service (CPS), 3:1:51-52
Clague, Ewen, 5:3:5il.
Clark, E.C., 6:1:55
"Clashing Views of the Wagner Act: The Files of Leon Keyserling," by
Kenneth M. Casebeer, 2:2:44-55
Classrooms
in Washington (ca. 1900), 7:2:4-5il.
"Claude Ramsay, the Mississippi AFL-CIO and the Civil Rights Movement," by
Alan Draper, 4:4:4-19
Clay, Henry, 8:1:27, 8:1:35il.
Clerical workers, 9:3:66. see also Office workers
Cleveland, Grover, 8:1:36il.
and Anthracite Coal Strike of 1902, 3:1:15-19 passim.
Cleveland, TN, 6:1:49il.
Cleveland Labor History Museum and Resource Center, Cleveland, 6:4:57
Clinton, DeWitt, 2:4:11-12, 2:4:12il.
Closed shop
employers' views, 2:2:51
Cloth, Hat, and Cap Makers of North America (UCHCM)
and WC (Workmen's), 3:4:41
Clothing and Textile Workers Union, Amalgamated (ACTWU), 4:2:31, 8:4:38.
see also Clothing Workers of America, Amalgamated (ACWA); Shoe Workers
of America, United; Textile Workers of America, United (UTWA)
strikes:
J.P. Stevens, SC (1979), 9:3:36il.
and UMWA (Mine), 4:2:52-53il.
Clothing industry. see Garment industry
Clothing workers
see Garment workers
Clothing Workers of America, Amalgamated (ACWA), 2:4:59, 3:4:26, 3:4:45,
4:4:21-33 passim., 7:1:24, 8:1:15, 8:1:20, 8:4:60, 8:4:67, 8:4:76,
9:3:8
and Bryn Mawr Summer School, 5:4:43
Committee on War Activities, 5:4:46-47
Cultural Activities, Department of, 5:4:44
and industrial recreation, 6:1:13, 6:1:15
and IJC (Jewish), 3:4:21
landmarks, 6:4:61
Local 6 (Chicago)
sources, 2:1:68
Local 125 (New Haven, CT), 4:4:21-33, 4:4:28il.
  women workers, 4:4:20-21il.
Local 361 (Nashville, TN)
  and Highlander Junior Camp, 5:1:34-35
  and Woodbine Junior Union (Nashville, TN), 5:1:34
in MS, 4:4:7, 4:4:9
and presidential campaigns, 8:1:79il.
and racial segregation, 5:4:46
sources, 4:4:30
strikes:
  general (1933), 4:4:28-29
  and WC (Workmen's), 3:4:40
  see also Clothing and Textile Workers Union, Amalgamated (ACTWU)
Clothing Workers Union, Senior Amalgamated, 2:2:31-41 passim.
Clumb-Some, 8:2:55 & il.
Coakley, Le Baron
cartoon: "Forging the Links" (ca. 1950s), 7:4:63il.
Coal Employment Project, 8:4:77il.
The Coal Miner Statue, Springfield, IL, 6:4:57, 6:4:57il.
Coal miners
  see Mine Workers of America, United (UMWA); Miners
Coal mining industry
  and company towns, 2:1:4-23
  in U.S. South, 7:2:64
Coalition of Labor Union Women, 8:4:70
Coates House, Kansas City, MO, 6:4:58
Cody, John Cardinal, 9:2:17
Coe, Clarence, 4:1:57-66 passim.
Coe, Sue
paintings:
Coeur d'Alene Strike (1892)
  see Miners
Coeur d'Alene Strike (1899)
  see Miners, Western Federation (WFM)
Cohen, Ellen, 8:3:13
Cohen, Sam, 5:2:64il.
Cohn, Fannia, 2:2:26il., 2:2:36-38, 5:4:51
Cohoes Harmony Mills Complex, Cohoes, NY, 6:4:61
Coiner, Constance
Colby, Bainbridge, 6:1:66-67 & il.
Collar Laundry Union
  in Troy, NY, 6:4:59, 6:4:62
"Collecting Labor," by Scott Molloy, 2:2:56-69
College Teachers, United Federation of (UFCT), 3:4:50, 9:2:7il., 9:2:9il.,
  and AFT (Teachers), 9:2:6
  and CUNY campuses, 9:2:6-8
  newspaper, 9:2:11il.
St. John's Chapter
  boycott (1966), 9:2:15
  and AAUP (American), 9:2:15
  hearings, 9:2:15il.
  and Middle States Association of Colleges, 9:2:14-15, 9:2:18
  NLRB election, 9:2:18
  picket, 9:2:17il.
  resolution, 9:2:18
  significance of, 9:2:18
  support of:
    NYC unions, 9:2:12, 9:2:14-16
    prominent Catholics, 9:2:12, 9:2:16
    students, 9:2:15-16
  and Teachers Guild, 9:2:6-7
  and UFT (Teachers), 9:2:6
College unionism, 9:2:4-19
Collins, John, 6:2:70, 6:2:70il.
  sources, 3:3:69
Colloquial speech of laborers. see Working class -- slang
Colorado Federation of Labor
  sources, 1:1:71-72
Colorado Fuel and Iron Strike (1913-1914)
  see Mine Workers of America, United (UMWA) -- strikes
Colorado Labor Council, 1:1:71-72
Colorado National Guard, 1:4:14-20, 1:4:19il.
Colored National Labor Union (CNLU), 3:2:53
Columbian Exposition
see World's Fairs
Columbine Massacre Monument, Lafayette, CO, 6:4:57
Colyar, Arthur S., 7:2:67, 7:2:70
Commercial Telegraphers Union, 1:2:32
Commission of Fine Arts, 9:3:10-13
Commission on Industrial Relations
see U.S. Commission on Industrial Relations
Committee for Industrial Organization
see Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)
Committee for Industrial Organization (CIO). see Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)
Commodore Shirt Company, New York, 4:4:26il.
Commons, John R., 5:3:5il., 5:3:7-10
Commonwealth College, Mena, AR, 5:1:38
Communications workers
strikes:
Communications Workers of America (CWA), 6:4:50-51, 8:4:70
landmarks, 6:4:60
Local 3507 (MS), 4:4:11-12
Local 3511 (MS), 4:4:11-12
in MS, 4:4:7
and UMWA (Mine), 4:2:52-53il.
see also Typographical Union, International (ITU)
and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:42
and cigarmakers, 5:1:20-22
and IUE (Electronic)-UE (Electrical) split
sources, 7:4:54
in Los Angeles, 8:1:6
and Passaic Textile Strike of 1926, 2:2:17
press, 8:4:62-63
sources, 3:4:53
and union organization, 2:2:8
Workers' School, 8:4:62
Community celebrations
Omaha, NE (1920), 5:3:59il.
and CIO, 8:1:15
impact of Los Angeles CIO Council reorganization (1950), 8:1:22
and Los Angeles city council election (1947), 8:1:12
officers, 8:1:13
and organized labor, 8:1:23

Company spies

see Labor espionage

"The Company Store in Coal Town Culture," by Lou Athey, 2:1:4-23

Company stores

Algoma Coal and Coke Co., WV (1894), 2:1:23il.
Beury, WV (ca. 1900), 2:1:7il.
Cannelton, WV (1920s), 2:1:9il.
Holden, WV (1944)
"fashion truck," 2:1:16-17il.
images and symbols, 2:1:6
Low Moor Iron Company's store #9, Kaymoor, WV, 2:1:8il.
prices, 2:1:14-15
Sun, WV, 2:1:5-6il.
Superior Pocahontas Coal & Coke Co., Davy, WV, 2:1:21
Whipple, WV, 2:1:13il.

Homestead, PA (1903), 9:2:31il.
housing, 2:1:18-19
Midland, PA (1941), 9:2:55il.
post offices, 2:1:10-11
scrip, 2:1:11-14
and workers' communities, 2:1:15-21

Company unions, 1:4:21, 3:3:24-29 passim., 9:2:48-52. see also Welfare capitalism
at Bethlehem Steel, 9:4:63-64
criticism of, 9:2:51il.
in farm equipment industry, 4:1:6-27 passim.
in textile industry, 2:2:6
and wage disputes, 4:1:18-22
workers' views, 2:2:49-51

see National Labor Relations Act of 1935 (NLRA)

Computer industry, 6:3:53il.
Conboy, Sara, 8:2:68, 8:3:34
Conboy, Sarah, 1:2:13-31 passim., 7:3:14
photograph (1919), 1:2:27il.
Cone, Caesar, 4:3:63-74 passim., 4:3:65il.
Cone, Moses, 4:3:63

Cone mills

see Proximity Manufacturing Company, Greensboro, NC

Alameda County (CA) Central Labor Council
see Alameda County (CA) Council
auxiliaries, 6:1:15
and black workers, 4:1:53-66 passim., 5:2:19
and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:35
CIO News, 6:2:64il., 6:2:66-67
and communism, 8:1:6
convention (1955), 9:3:30il.
conventions:
  New York (1955)
    sources, 3:4:53
  Pittsburgh (1938), 2:3:42il.
Department of Education and Research
publication (1950), 9:3:28il.
and Executive Order 8802 (1941), 8:1:10
foundation, 2:2:22, 5:2:13, 9:3:8
and Garland Fund, 8:4:62
and Hatch Act (1939), 7:1:5, 7:1:8
headquarters, 6:2:67
  (early 1950s), 6:2:67il.
in IL
  sources, 3:4:50
images and symbols, 7:3:74il.
and industrial recreation, 6:1:13-17 passim.
Industrial Union Council
  in Memphis, 4:1:62
  and World War II, 5:1:71
Industrial Union Councils, 6:2:70
and IUE (Electronic), 7:4:62
and JLC (Jewish), 3:4:27
and the left, 1:1:54, 4:1:62
in Los Angeles, 8:1:6-23
  Communist purges (1949-50), 8:1:21
  and CSO (Community), 8:1:15
merger with AFL
see American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations
  (AFL-CIO) -- merger
and Mexican-American workers
Minimum Wage Committee (ca. 1945), 5:4:47-48
and national health insurance, 5:2:28-29il., 5:2:31-44 passim.
cartoon (1953), 5:2:44il.
poster (ca. 1949), 5:2:43il.
and NLRB elections, 6:2:69, 6:2:71
and Oakland politics (postwar), 8:2:22-23
and occupational safety, 3:1:64-66
organization of Southern workers, 1:1:51
organizing campaigns
of steel workers, 9:2:54
pamphlets, 1:3:54
*Labor and Religion* (1944), 6:1:59il.
Political Action Committee (PAC)
sources, 7:4:66
and presidential campaigns, 8:1:1il.
in 1948, 8:1:16
publications, 6:2:68il., 6:2:68-69
and racial segregation, 2:1:24-31 *passim*, 6:1:15
in Richmond, VA, 3:2:59
sources, 2:1:68-72 *passim.*
and Southern workers, 6:1:58-59
and steel industry, 5:2:17-21
strikes:
Oakland General (1946), 8:2:12-20 *passim.*
legacy of, 8:2:22-23
and SWOC (Steel), 9:4:60, 9:4:75
and SWOC (Steel) strike, Aliquippa, Pa (1937), 5:2:17-21
and UAW (Auto), 5:4:32-34
and UE (Electrical), 7:4:56
and UFWA (Furniture), 2:1:42-45
and UIU (Upholsterers), 2:1:41
and unemployment (1930s), 5:4:24
union organization, 6:2:65-77 *passim.*
in WI
and WPA (Works), 7:1:8
see also California CIO Council; Los Angeles CIO Council
Congress of Industrial Organizations-Political Action Committee (CIO-PAC)
during 1948 elections, 8:1:16, 8:1:18
Congressional campaigns:
(1944), 5:4:48il., 5:4:49
(1946), 1:1:42, 1:1:51
Kanawha Valley, WV, 3:3:72il.
presidential campaigns, 8:1:41il., 8:1:42il., 8:1:43il.
Presidential campaigns:
(1944), 1:1:49, 1:1:50il.
(1948), 1:1:54
see also California Committee for a National CIO PAC
Congress of Women's Auxiliaries, 6:1:15

"Congressman Dripp: Lampooning Reactionary Legislators in the 1940s" by
Ben Yomen, 7:3:62-75

Conley, Beverley E.

Connecticut AFL-CIO Council, 8:4:67il., 8:4:68

Connecticut Department of Health
and mercury poisoning, 2:3:16

Connelly, Philip, 8:1:6-21 passim.

Connolly (James) Memorial, Troy, NY, 6:4:57


"A Constant Struggle Between Interest and Humanity: Convict Labor in the Coal Mines of the New South" by Alex Lichtenstein, 7:2:62-77


Convict laborers, 7:2:64-65il.
resistance, 7:2:71

Convict-lease system, 7:2:62-63il., 7:2:64-75
chain gang
Brunswick, GA (1915), 7:2:74il.
management of, 7:2:73-74
punishments of, 7:2:66il.
work conditions, 7:2:72-73il.

Cook, Mrs. O.D.
see Smith, Mrs. E.B.

Cook, William D., 3:3:27, 3:3:29

Cooperage Workers Council
Local 2548 (Toledo, OR), 1:2:51

"Cooperative Local History Project," by Michael G. Matejka, 1:1:22-23

Coopers, 3:2:44il.

Coopers Society
in New York, 3:3:17, 3:3:18il.

Coordinated collective bargaining, 7:4:58


Cornell University
see New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University, Ithaca
Cornfield, Daniel B.,
author: "From Craft to Industry: Organizing Furniture Workers in the 1930s," 2:1:34-49
Cornwell, John J.,
sources, 3:3:64il.
Coro Foundation, San Francisco, 8:4:69il.
Corsi, Edward, 1:4:72il.
Cosham, Ralph, 8:3:48-49il.
Costigan, Edward, 6:1:66
Cotton factory workers
Memphis (1939), 4:1:66-67il.
Cotton industry (ca. 1890s), 7:1:54-55il.
Cotton plantations, 7:3:22-33, 7:3:24-25il., 7:3:56-61, 7:3:57il.,
7:3:61il.
artifacts (1934), 7:3:58-59il.
Cotton Textile Institute (CTI), 6:3:25-26
"Covington Hall: The Utopian Vision of a 'Wobbly' Poet," by Donald Winters, 4:2:54-63
Coxey's Army, 2:3:59
Crable, Monroe, 7:4:21il.
Cranberry bogs, Cape Cod, MA, 8:3:70-71il., 8:3:72-73il., 8:3:74-75il.,
8:3:76-77il.
Cranberry workers, 8:3:60-61
in Cape Cod, MA, 8:3:70-71il., 8:3:72-73il., 8:3:74-75il., 8:3:76-77il.
in Scotland, 8:3:78-79il.
Crepeau, Felix, 9:4:37il.
Crestar Bank, Richmond, VA, 4:1:45il.
Crew, Spencer
author: "Why Do Museums Mount This Kind of Exhibition?," 9:4:7
Cripple Creek Miners' Strike (1903-04)
see Miners, Western Federation of (WFM) -- strikes
Crough, Edward, 6:2:4-21
 correspondence, 6:2:19-21
diary, 6:2:4il.
family, 6:2:6 & il., 6:2:15, 6:2:20
and Los Angeles Aqueduct, 6:2:13
and Mary Harris "Mother" Jones, 6:2:19-21
in Perth Amboy, NJ, 6:2:15
and WFM (Miners), 6:2:6-21
Crough, Katherine Nay, 6:2:6il., 6:2:15
Cuba
see American Federation of Labor (AFL), Spanish-American War, Working
Cuban General Strike (1899-1900)

Cuban Socialist Party, 6:4:7

Cudahy Packing Company, Omaha, NE, 5:3:6il.

(ca. 1929), 5:3:52-53il.


Cudahy (Patrick) Meatpacking plant, WI, 9:2:64il.

Cumba, Jose, 6:3:42il.

Curley, Charlotte, 8:4:13il.

Curley, Dick (Tsish Chillie Tso), 8:4:6-13, 8:4:7il.

spiritual beliefs of, 8:4:11-12

Curley, Jerry, 8:4:13il.

author:
"Lunchpail," 8:4:10

"Navajo Railroad Worker: My Father's Quest for the American Dream," 8:4:4-13

childhood, 8:4:6-13

education, 8:4:11

section house, 8:4:9il.

Curley, Thelma Thompson, 8:4:6, 8:4:7il., 8:4:11


Cyclegraphs, 7:2:28

D

D & I Company, New Haven, CT, 4:4:26il.

Dabakis, Melissa

author: "The Samuel Gompers Memorial: Monument to AFL Ideals in the Era of CIO Workers," 9:3:4-21

Dade Coal Company, GA

stock certificate, 7:2:71il.

Dallas Citizens Council, 1:3:26

Dallas Open Shop Association, 1:3:26, 1:3:28

Daly, Alexander, 1:2:18-20, 1:2:29

Dalzell, Tom


Dame, F.L., 6:3:63il., 6:3:63-74

Danbury Hatters' case

see Lowe v. Lawlor

"Dangerous Hours," 9:3:72-73

Dangerous Hours (1920), 9:3:72-73

advertisement, 9:3:74il.

Dannon Company, 1:3:47il.
Dapp, Fred, 1:1:73il.
Darlings of Rhythm, 8:1:48, 8:1:53
Darrow, Clarence, 7:3:17
and Anthracite Coal Strike of 1902, 3:1:20 & il.
as defense attorney for Haywood, Moyer, and Pettibone, 2:3:31-32
sources, 1:1:69
Davis, Caroline, 1:1:63il., 1:1:64-66
Davis, John P., 6:3:27, 6:3:29
Davis, Michael, 5:2:32-38 passim.
Davis, Red, 4:1:61il.
Day care workers
in FL (1981-95), 7:4:49il.
De Plasco, Joseph
author: "The University of Labor vs. The University of Letters in 1904:
Frank K. Foster Confronts Harvard University President Charles W.
Eliot," 1:2:52-65
Deak, Gus
expulsion from UTW (Textile), 2:2:22
and organization of NJ textile workers, 2:2:7-8
and Passaic Textile Strike of 1926, 2:2:7il., 2:2:11, 2:2:18
Dean, John
author: "The Pageant of the Paterson Strike: A Share of Life," 6:2:22-
29, 6:2:54-61
9:3:28
and A. Philip Randolph, 4:3:27
and ARU (Railway), 2:4:21-22
early work years, 2:4:20-21
and Espionage Act of 1916, 2:4:24
family, 2:4:20, 2:4:22-23il.
images and symbols, 2:2:64-65, 8:4:24
and industrial unionism, 2:4:21
and IWW (Industrial), 2:4:21
memorabilia, 2:4:22il.
presidential campaigns, 2:4:23
1908, 2:4:22-23il.
of 1920, 8:1:44il.
as public speaker, 2:4:18-19il., 2:4:25
and Pullman Strike (1894), 8:4:18
and Pullman Strike of 1894, 2:4:22-23
and SDA (Social), 2:4:23
and Socialist Party of America, 2:4:23
sources, 3:4:50
Debs, Kate, 2:4:18, 2:4:25
Debs, Theodore, 2:4:22-23il.
    sources, 3:4:50
Debs (Eugene V.) Foundation, 2:4:20
Debs (Eugene V.) Home, Terre Haute, IN, 6:4:55il., 6:4:57
deCervantes, Miguel, 5:1:11-12
    cigar label, 5:1:14il.
Deindustrialization, 6:3:40-57
    Chicago (1947-1982), 2:1:64
Delaware Federation of Labor, 2:1:29
Delaware State Education Association, 2:1:27-33 passim.
DeLeon, Daniel, 1:3:75, 6:4:12
deMille, William C., 9:3:68
Demobilization
    after World War II, 1:1:60-62
"Democracy Comes to 'Little Siberia': Steel Workers Organize in Aliquippa,
    Pennsylvania, 1933-1937" by James Green, 5:2:5-27
Demopoulos, George, 8:2:66-67, 8:2:70, 8:2:74-75
    author: "The Seafarers Union Remembered: A Retrospective Log, 1946-
    1963," 3:2:4-23
Denison House, Boston, 8:3:26-27
    (ca. 1900), 8:3:27 & il.
Department store clerks, 9:4:41il.
Department store employees, 8:2:8il.
    gender and racial composition of, 8:2:6-7 & il., 8:2:9il., 8:2:9-10
Department Store Employees Union
    Local 1100 (San Francisco), 8:4:69il.
    see also Retail Clerks International Association
Department stores
    in Oakland (1946), 8:2:1il.
Depression of 1837, 1:3:35il.
Depression of 1893, 8:1:37il.
Despres, Leon, 1:2:66-73 passim.
Destruction (1915), 9:3:61
deThulstrup, Thure
    drawings:
        Homes of the Poor, 4:3:9il.
        wood engravings: The Anarchist Riot in Chicago, May 4, 1886 (1886),
        5:1:56-57il.
Devereaux, Michael, 6:3:64-74 passim.
Dewey, Thomas, 8:1:42il.
    caricature (1944), 7:3:74il.
"Dial Painters Project: Argonne National Laboratory's Documentation of Radium Hazards to Workers" by F.G. Gosling, 4:2:64-77
Diamond Mine Disaster Historical Marker, Braidwood, IL, 6:4:57
"Different Accents of Labor," by Sally M. Miller, 2:3:62-75
Dimitrov, Slobodan
methods, 9:3:38, 9:3:40
photographs:, 9:3:39il.
apprenticeship training program, 9:3:45il.
Dingell, John D., 5:2:31il., 5:2:31-44 passim. see also Murray-Wagner-Dingell Bill
Dinnerstein, Harvey
paintings:
    Nurse and Newborn (1991), 4:2:32-33il.
Disabled workers, 7:2:57il.
Divers, 9:3:54-55il.
"Divided Workers, Divided Communities: The 1921-1922 Packinghouse Strike in Omaha and Nebraska City," by William C. Pratt, 5:3:50-65
Dock builders, 9:3:29il., 9:3:41il., 9:3:50il., 9:3:52-53il. see also Bridge builders; Pile drivers
Dock workers, 3:2:80il.
black workers, 7:1:52-54
paintings:
strikes:
see also Shipyard workers; Waterfront workers
"Documenting the Strike and the Assassination: The Mississippi Valley Collection" by Ed Frank, 8:3:56-57
Dodge Main Works, Hamtramck, MI, 1:1:66-67
Dog, 8:2:48
Dold Packing Company, Omaha, NE, 5:3:60il.
Domestic servants, 4:1:30-31 & il., 8:4:40-41il.
images and symbols of, 9:1:42il.
and tourism, 9:1:36, 9:1:38
Donahue, Thomas R., 8:3:8, 8:4:77
Dotter, Earl L.
  paintings:  
Doughty, Manley, 8:2:42-43il.
Douglas, Helen Gahagan, 1:2:72, 8:1:22il.
Douglas, Paul H., 1:2:75il.
Douty, Agnes Martocci, 9:3:27-28
Dovale, Joe, 6:3:53
Drag Up, 8:2:55
Dramatic presentations
  "I Am a Man," 8:3:cover, 8:3:38-55
  excerpt, 8:3:54-55
  Like a Family: The Making of A Southern Cotton Mill World, 9:2:62
  9:2:74-75il.
  "Pins and Needles," 9:2:58
  Seattle 1919, 4:3:54-59
  Steel City, 9:2:62
  Steel City, 9:2:48-63
  Strike Marches On, 9:2:58
Draper, Alan
  author: "Claude Ramsay, the Mississippi AFL-CIO and the Civil Rights
  Movement," 4:4:4-19
Draper Factory, Hopedale, MA (1922), 3:2:28il.
Draper Field, Hopedale, MA (1945), 3:2:26il.
Drees, Charles, 3:3:53
Dreier, Mary, 8:3:33, 8:3:34
"Dressed for Work: Women in the Work Force, 1900-1989"
  exhibition: Valentine Museum of the Life and History of Richmond, VA,
  4:1:28-49 passim.
"Dressed for Work: Women's Clothing on the Job, 1900-1990," by Colleen R.
  Callahan, 4:1:28-49
Dressmaking
  in Hawai'i, 9:1:70-71il.
Dressner, Howard R., 8:4:67il.
Drifter, 8:2:55
Drug, Hospital and Health Care Union
  Local 1199 (New York), 4:2:29-33
Drug and Hospital Employees Union
  Local 1199
strikes:
  Bread and Roses program, 8:4:73
Dry goods store, Lowell, MA (ca. 1910), 8:2:77il.
Dual unionism
  and Tacoma (WA) Trades Council, 3:3:57
    5:4:15il., 5:4:45-46, 9:3:8
  and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:35-39 *passim.*
  and ILGWU (Garment) strike (1958), 5:3:26-35 *passim.*, 5:3:34il.
  and JLC (Jewish), 3:4:ms:16-17, 3:4:21
Dublin, Thomas, 9:4:56il.
  editor: "When the Mines Closed: One Worker's Oral History," 9:4:46-59
Dubuque, IA (early 1900s), 6:3:60-61il.
Dubuque Retailers' Association, 6:3:70-71
Dubuque Streetcar Strike of 1903
  see Street and Electric Railway Employees of America, Amalgamated
    Association of (AASCEA)
Dubuque Trades and Labor Congress (TLC), 6:3:64, 6:3:75
  boycott, 6:3:70
  insignia, 6:3:69il.
Dudley, Helena, 8:3:27-28
Duffy, Frank, 9:1:59il.
  as UBCJA (Carpenters) General Secretary, 9:1:48, 9:1:49il.
  as UBCJA (Carpenters) historian, 9:1:48-49
Duluth *Labor World,* 9:4:30
Dunbar, Lopez, and Dukate Company, MS
  packing department (1911), 5:3:69il.
  receiving and shucking department (ca. 1900), 5:3:70il.
Duncan, Charlotte (later Charlotte Duncan Graham), 5:4:4il., 5:4:13il.
  see also Graham, Charlotte (Duncan)
Duncan, James, 7:2:22, 9:3:20
Duncan, Jimmy, 4:3:37-48 *passim.*
Dundee Textile Mill, Passaic, NJ
  picket, 2:2:6il.
Dunn, Robert W., 8:4:60-61, 8:4:66
Duran, Maria, 8:1:8-22 *passim.,* 8:1:15il.
Duran, Robert, 9:3:46il.
Durrenberger, E. Paul
  author: "The History of Shrimpers' Unions in Mississippi, 1915-1955,"
    5:3:66-76
Durst, Ralph, 2:4:49
*Dutchman,* 8:2:49
Dwyer, Johnny, 3:2:17il.
Dyson, John Mack, 4:1:60il., 4:1:61
E
Earhart, Amelia, 9:4:34il.

East, Dennis
author:
"Ohio Labor History Project," 5:2:50

Eastman, Max, 6:2:26

Eastside High School students, Paterson, NJ, 6:2:63il.

Eby, Kermit, 1:2:73, 2:1:30

"The Economic and Social Importance of the Eight-Hour Movement," pamphlet by George Gunton, 1:2:63il.

Economic Policy Institute (EPI), 8:4:73, 8:4:77


Edler, Jenny Mae, 5:4:40il.

Education, Joint Labor Committee on (JLCE), 2:1:30-31
conference (1945), 2:1:32il.

Edwards, George, 5:4:30-34 passim. (ca. 1940), 5:4:30il.

Eggertsen, Esther
see Peterson, Esther (Eggertsen)

Eggertsen family, 5:4:40, 5:4:41il., 5:4:46

Ehniger, John Whetten
paintings:
October (1867), 3:1:39

Eight hour day, 9:2:27
see Eight hour movement

Eight Hour League, 2:2:73-76 passim., 2:2:77il., 4:3:8

1890s, 1:2:60-63 passim.
in Chicago, 6:3:4, 6:3:6-7
in Colorado mining industry, 2:3:28
contributions of UBCJA (Carpenters), 9:1:48
employers' views, 2:2:72-74
and German immigrants, 2:2:73-74, 2:2:77
goals, 2:2:72
images and symbols, 2:2:72il.
leadership, 2:2:73
in mining, 1:4:8-9
NYC parade (1872), 1:2:62il., 2:2:74-76
NYS law (1867), 2:2:72-73
strikes:
NYC (1872), 2:2:70-71il., 2:2:72-76
Utah legislation (1896), 2:3:27
see also Ten hour movement
see Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions of the U.S. and Canada (FOTLU)

8 New Songs for Labor, 9:3:28il.
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 8:1:38il., 8:1:39il.
letter, 9:4:21il.
settlement, 9:4:22
Elbert (Samuel G.) School, Wilmington, DE, 2:1:27il.
Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers of America, United (UE)
Local 1421 (Los Angeles), 8:1:8
in Los Angeles
Communist purges (1949-50), 8:1:21
Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers, International Union of (IUE)
Local 792 (Jackson, MS), 4:4:10
and civil rights, 6:2:76il., 6:2:76-77
March on Washington (1963), 6:2:76il.
Electrical manufacturing industry
power plant (ca. 1963), 7:4:80
sources, 7:4:56, 7:4:73
Electrical Radio and Machine Workers of America, United (UE), 7:4:74
and Communist Party, 7:4:54
and IUE (Electronic) split, 7:4:54
Local 103 (Camden, NJ)
strikes:
RCA (1936), 7:4:56
sources, 7:4:54
split with IUE (Electronic), 7:4:74
see also IUE (Electronic)
Electrical workers, 1:3:7il., 1:3:72il., 3:4:7il., 3:4:13il., 8:2:26-33,
8:2:48-55
deskilling, 3:4:4
division of labor, 4:2:6-7
strikes:
Westinghouse Strike, PA (1914), 4:2:4-27 & ils.
community support, 4:2:11-12
Westinghouse Strike, PA (1916), 4:2:25
union organization, 3:4:4-19
see also Groundmen, Linemen
Electrical Workers, International Brotherhood of (IBEW), 5:2:30, 5:4:48,
and black workers, 3:4:13-14
examination card (1903), 3:4:11il.
Local 3 (New York), 9:2:12
Local 6 (New York), 1:3:70-72
Local 38 (Cleveland, OH), 3:4:15
Local 54 (Columbus, OH), 3:4:17
Local 56 (Erie, PA), 3:4:14
Local 59 (Dallas), 5:4:16
Local 66 (Houston), 3:4:14
Local 77 (Seattle, WA), 3:4:15
Local 80 (Cleveland, OH), 3:4:14
Local 80 (Norfolk, VA), 3:4:14
Local 103 (Boston), 3:4:14
Local 125, 2:4:32
Local 354 (Salt Lake City), 8:2:33
Local 702 (Evansville, IN) (1967), 8:2:27il.
Local 1245 (northern CA), 8:2:31
Local 1421 (Los Angeles), 8:1:20
in MS, 4:4:7
organization of, 8:1:33
Telephone Operators' Department, 3:4:15il.
and women workers, 3:4:13-17
Electrical Workers, National Brotherhood of (NBEW)
in 1890s, 3:4:9-13
foundation (1891), 3:4:8il.
journal (1893), 3:4:9il.
Local 1 (St. Louis), 3:4:11, 3:4:12
relations between wiremen and linemen, 3:4:11-13
strikes:
Brooklyn, NY (1894), 3:4:10
Chicago (1894), 3:4:10
Indianapolis, IN (1894), 3:4:10
Milwaukee, WI (1894), 3:4:10
Rochester, NY (1894), 3:4:10
Electrical Workers, United (UE), 1:4:28, 1:4:30
and industrial recreation, 6:1:13
Local 450, 6:1:13
Local 610 (Swissvale, PA), 4:2:26
Electronic, Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America,
International Union of (IUE)
archives, 7:4:63, 7:4:70-71
button, 7:4:62il.
cartoons:
(ca. 1950s), 7:4:63il.
equal wages campaign (1950s), 7:4:72il.
and civil rights, 7:4:69-70
conference boards, 7:4:56, 7:4:58
Constitutional Convention (1964), 7:4:74il.
District 5 (Peterborough and Brockville, Ontario, Canada)
sources, 7:4:56
"GE Caravan" (1960), 7:4:73il.
International Executive Board, 7:4:60
and labor education, 7:4:62
laborer, 7:4:75il.
in 1957, 7:4:67il.
Legislative Department, 7:4:69
Local 255 (Pittsfield, MA)
union membership (1950), 7:4:59il.
Local 301 (Schenectady, NY)
sources, 7:4:56
Local 506 (Erie, PA)
sources, 7:4:56
Local 601 (Pittsburgh)
sources, 7:4:56
Local 793, 7:4:64-65il.
poster (1958), 7:4:57il.
Publicity Department, 7:4:73
ribbon, 7:4:62il.
sources, 7:4:54-71
split with UE (Electrical), 7:4:56, 7:4:74
strikes:
GE national (1960), 7:4:60
symbol, 7:4:56il.
union organization
RCA (1952), 7:4:60-61il.
in U.S. South (1954), 7:4:64-65il.
and Westinghouse workers, 7:4:66il.
see also Electrical Radio and Machine Workers of America, United (UE)
Electronic, Electrical, Technical, Salaried and Machine Workers,
  International Union of (IETSMW)
and UFWA (Furniture), 2:1:48
Electronic, Electrical, Technical, Salaried and Machine Workers,
  International Union of (IUE)
see Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers of America, United (UE);
  Furniture Workers of America, United (UFWA)
Eliot, Charles W., 1:2:56il., 1:2:57il.
views:
  labor movement, 1:2:53-56 passim.
Elsas, Jacob, 1:2:12
Elsas, Oscar, 1:2:7-9, 1:2:12-31 passim.
Elvgren, Gillette, 4:4:53-55 passim.
Ely Township Centennial Memorial, Negaunee, MI, 6:4:57
Emancipation Proclamation
  and Northern workers, 6:3:12
Embargo Act of 1807, 2:4:4
Empire Steel and Iron Company, Mount Hope, NJ
  (ca. 1901), 6:2:15il.
Employers' liability laws
  see Worker's compensation; Factory inspection
"The End of Segregation in Teacher Training in Delaware: Recollections of
  a Union Struggle, 1942-1946" by Ben Stahl, 2:1:24-33
Engelbrecht, Lester E.
  author: "Lillian Herstein: Teacher and Activist," 1:2:66-75
Engineers
  operating, 8:2:50
Enos, John, 9:3:52il.
Epstein, Lasar, 3:4:25
Equal Pay Act (1963), 5:4:56-58
  signing, 5:4:59il.
Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)
  labor's endorsement, 1:1:58
Equalization of working time, 9:4:55, 9:4:59
Equity, 5:4:56-58, 7:4:72il., see also Women workers
Erie County Labor Monument, Erie, PA, 6:4:57
Ernst, Morris, 8:4:60, 8:4:66
Esposito, Louis, 2:3:18il.
Estes, James, 5:3:56-57
"Ethnic Diversity and Labor Unity: Reflections on the Lowell Textile
  Strike of 1912" by Dexter Arnold, 8:2:56-77
Eureka Ferry, 6:4:46 & il.
Evans, Elizabeth Glendower, 8:3:29, 8:3:30il., 8:3:32-33
  ethnic prejudices of, 8:3:32-33
  resignation from WTUL (Women's) (1912), 8:3:33-34
Evans, James, 4:3:62-77
  and AFL, 4:3:72-74
  family, 4:3:62-63
  religious activism, 4:3:64-69
and union organization, 4:3:72-74
and UTWA (Textile), 4:3:74-75
in workers’ protest, 4:3:70-71
Evans, Robley D., 4:2:70il.
Everest (Wesley) Gravesite, Centralia, WA, 6:4:57
Everett Mill, Lawrence, MA, 6:4:62il.
"The Evolution of a Trade Unionist," by Frank K. Foster, 1:2:56
author:
How Shall We Pay For Health Care? (1949), 5:2:45il.
The Nation's Health: A Ten Year Program (1948), 5:2:40
Exhibitions:
"Black Fridays: Faces from an American Dream," The George Meany Memorial Archives, Silver Spring, MD (1993), 5:1:79il.
"Into the Marketplace" travelling exhibition, 9:1:42
purpose of, 9:4:7
"Vistas and Visions," Ohio Historical Society, Columbus, 5:2:46-53
Expansionism
see Imperialism; Spanish-American War
Eymann, Marcia
author: "Oakland General Strike Exhibition," 8:2:21
F
Factory inspection, 3:1:57-76 passim.
early twentieth century laws, 2:3:6
Factory worker
images and symbols of, 8:1:39il.
Faculty rights. see College unionism
Fair Employment Practices Committee (FEPC)
flyer (1946), 4:3:28il.
and garment industry, 9:4:14, 9:4:16
Fales, L.E., 6:4:10, 6:4:24
Falk, Isadore, 5:2:30-44 passim.
of garment workers, 4:4:30-33
of hatters, 2:3:16, 2:3:20
in Hawai’i, 9:1:27
and immigrant workers, 4:3:18-19, 8:2:62
of miners and silk workers, 7:3:6, 7:3:15-20
conservative effect, 7:3:15-17
and education of children, 7:3:18-19
in Richmond, 3:2:49-50
wage ideology, 6:3:31
see also Women workers
Family wage, 7:3:17
Farm equipment workers
photo (ca. 1920), 4:1:18il., 4:1:19il.
strikes:
International Harvester, Chicago (1916), 4:1:7-8
McCormick Works and Twine Mill (1919), 4:1:14-15
Farm Equipment Workers Organizing Committee (FEWOC)
and company unions, 4:1:22
foundation, 4:1:6-7, 4:1:24-25
Farm Labor Organizing Committee
strikes:
1968, 7:2:42-43il.
Farm Security Administration
agricultural workers' camp, Bridgeton, NJ (1942), 5:2:32il.
health plan (1939), 5:2:28-29il.
and migrants' health, 5:2:32
Farm workers, 3:1:80il., 4:1:54, 4:4:7il., 9:4:79il.. see also Sugar
workers
in NC, 4:3:62-63il.
Sources, 3:2:68-69
see also Agricultural workers; Migrant workers; Puerto Rican, Free
Federation of (FLT); Tenant Farmers Union, Southern; individual
unions
Farm Workers of America, United (UFWA), 3:3:74, 7:2:40, 8:2:31, 8:4:72-73, 9:4:24
boycotts:
grape (1970s), 8:4:74il.
landmarks, 6:4:63
retirement centers, 8:4:74il.
strikes:
grape (1965), 6:4:63
see also National Farmworkers Service Centers
Farmer Labor Progressive Federation
Farmer Labor Women's Club
in MN, 7:2:10
Farmer-Labor Party, 5:4:41
Illinois, 1:2:69-70
Farmers, 8:2:32il.
images and symbols, 3:1:34-39 passim., 8:1:30il.
Farmers Union, National, 5:2:35, 5:2:38
Farmworker Justice Fund (FJF), 8:4:73
Farrell, Kathleen
as artist, 8:4:35-36
and influence of PAW (Public), 8:4:38
murals:
_Children in the Fields_, 9:4:79il.
8:4:40-41il.
_Si Podemos! (Yes We Can!)_ (1996), 8:4:cover, 8:4:34-35il.
murals with Kathleen Scarboro:
_Joliet Workers Then and Now_ (1997), 8:4:80il
Fasanella, Joe, 1:4:27-28
Fasanella, Ralph, 1:4:25-31
biography, 1:4:28-30
campaign for New York City council (1949), 1:4:26il.
family, 1:4:27-28
paintings:
_Bench Workers_ (1954), 1:4:36il.
_Build a Rank and File Union_ (1988), 1:4:44il.
_Church Interior_ (1947), 1:4:26
_Death of a Leader_ (1954), 1:4:26
_Dress Shop_ (1972), 1:4:27
_Festa_ (1957), 1:4:26, 1:4:37il.
The Great Strike--Lawrence, 1912 (1978), 1:4:cover, 1:4:26, 1:4:32
_Lawrence, 1912--Bread and Roses Strike_ (1977), 1:4:26
_New York City_ (1957), 1:4:41il.
_School Games_ (1962), 1:4:27il.
_Subway Riders #2_ (1950), 1:4:35il.
Untitled (Church) (1946), 1:4:26
Waverly Place—Organizing Committee (1969), 1:4:26
Worker’s Holiday—Coney Island (1965), 1:4:43il.
sketch (1974), 1:4:30il.
and Spanish Civil War, 1:4:29il.
Fast food workers
see Food service workers
Federacion Libre de los Trabajadores de Puerto Rico
Puerto Rican Workers, Free Federation of (FLT)
Federacion Regional de los Trabajadores de Puerto Rico
see Puerto Rican Workers, Regional Federation of (FRT)
Federal employees
see Civil service employees
Federal Employees, National Federation of (NFFE), 7:1:8
Federal Labor Union (FLU)
Local 5221 (St. Louis), 3:4:6-7
Local 18319 (Boontown, NJ), 2:2:46
Federal Labor Unions (FLU)
Local 14332 (Chicago), 9:1:4, 9:1:7il.
and Americanization, 9:1:12-13
and black workers, 9:1:12-19
ethnic composition of, 9:1:19
executive board, 9:1:18il.
and fraternalism, 9:1:19, 9:1:21
membership, 9:1:4-16 passim.
pluralism of, 9:1:14
political influence of, 9:1:4, 9:1:7
and World War I, 9:1:4, 9:1:12-14
Federal Workers of America, United (UFWA), 7:1:8il., 7:1:8-20
foundation, 7:1:8
and Hatch Act (1939), 7:1:5, 7:1:8-9
Federated Press, 7:3:62, 7:3:64, 8:4:63-64
Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions of the United States and
Canada (FOTLU), 1:2:56-60 passim., 6:1:23, 9:3:10
and BLS (Bureau), 4:3:8
strikes:
eight hour
NYC (1886), 2:2:72
Felker, Robert
paintings:
Home Care Worker (1991), 4:2:42-43il.
Fenian Brotherhood, 6:3:4-18 passim.
images and symbols, 6:3:5il.
songs, 6:3:18il.
see also Immigration -- Irish
Fewkes, John Madison, 1:2:72-73, 1:2:73il.
"Fighting on Two Fronts: Black Trade Unionists in Memphis in the Jim Crow Era," by Michael Honey, 4:1:50-68
Film and Photo League, 2:2:20
Film industry. see "Capital vs. labor" films; Motion picture industry; Red Scare era films
Financial Employees of the Office Employees International, United
Local 205 (New York), 3:2:10-11
Firefighters of Michigan Monument, Roscommon, MI, 6:4:57
Firemen, 4:2:cover, 4:2:44-45il., 6:3:7
Engine company 6 (New York), 2:2:1il.
Firestone Company, Memphis, 4:1:54-65 passim.
photo (ca. 1940), 4:1:52-53il.
First Aid Founders' Memorial, Jermyn, PA, 6:4:58
Fish seller, 8:4:37il.
Fishbein, Morris, 5:2:35il., 5:2:36-41 passim.
Fisherman's Memorial Statue, Gloucester, MA, 6:4:58
Fishermen, 3:1:38il., 5:3:66-76
Native American, 3:3:1il.
OR (1941), 5:3:1il.
see also Shrimpers
Fishermen and Allied Workers of America, International, 5:3:75
Fishing industry, 5:3:80il.
sources, 2:1:66
Flagpole Memorial to Wartime Workers, Bloomington, IL, 6:4:58
Flanagan, Elizabeth, 4:1:45il.
Flat Glass Workers, Federation of, 3:3:69
Flat Top Mine, AL, 7:2:64-65il.
Flett, John A., 2:1:56il.
Flint Glass Workers Union, American (AFGWU), 2:4:71, 2:4:75
officers, 2:4:71il.
sources, 2:4:75, 3:3:70-71
Flint Sitdown Strike, Historical Marker, Flint, MI, 6:4:58
Floater, 8:2:33
Floyd, Barbara
author: "The City Built of Glass," 2:4:66-75

Flunkie, 8:2:54

Flunky, 8:2:54


Folklore. see Labor songs; Working class -- slang and labor, 1:3:66-75, 2:1:6

Folsom, Franklin

author: "Jobless Jack-Tars: 1808," 2:4:4-17

Fonda, Jane, 1:3:47il.

Foner, Moe

author:


"The Bread and Roses Cultural Project of Local 1199," 4:2:31

Foner, Philip S., 5:3:8il., 5:3:9

Fones-Wolf, Elizabeth


Fones-Wolf, Ken

author: "Labor History Sources at the West Virginia and Regional History Collection: West Virginia University," 3:3:62-75

Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers Union (FTA), 8:1:6, 8:1:8 Local 19 (Memphis), 4:1:60-62

photo (ca. 1948), 4:1:60il.

Local 25 (Los Angeles), 8:1:6, 8:1:20 in Los Angeles

Communist purges (1949-50), 8:1:21 in Memphis

and strike assistance (1948), 4:1:61il.

strikes:

Charleston, SC (1945), 9:3:28

Food and Commercial Workers International Union, United, 6:2:73, 8:4:69il. Local 870 (Oakland), 8:2:25

see also Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America, Amalgamated; Retail Clerks' International Union -- Local 1265 (Oakland)

Food and Commercial Workers International Union, United (UFCW), 9:4:41 Local P-9 (Austin, MN) strikes:


Local P-40 (Cudahy, WI) strikes:
  negotiations, 9:2:74-75, 9:2:77
  picket, 9:2:64il., 9:2:72il.
  poster, 9:2:65il.
  as subject for theater and oral history, 9:2:64-75 passim.

Food manufacturers
  Food processing, 9:1:27, 9:1:36
  Food service workers, 4:2:40-41il.
  Food workers, 8:2:54
  "For a Healthy America: Labor's Struggle for National Health Insurance,
  Forbes tent colony, CO, 1:4:8-9il., 1:4:14-18 passim.
  Ford, Edsel, 8:4:66
  see also Ford Foundation
  Ford, Ernie, 2:1:6
  Ford, Henry, 8:4:66
    (ca. 1941), 8:4:66il.
  see also Ford Foundation
  Ford, Henry II, 8:4:69
  Ford, Richard "Blackie," 2:4:50
  Ford Foundation, 8:4:66-77
  grants:
    Bread and Roses program, 8:4:73
    community development, 8:4:68-73
    farm workers, 8:4:72
    internships and leadership training, 8:4:69il.
    labor relations research, 8:4:67, 8:4:73
    occupational safety and health, 8:4:70
    public education, 8:4:71-72
      protests, 8:4:72-73il.
    quality of working life, 8:4:68-69
    training of municipal officials in collective bargaining, 8:4:72
    women workers, 8:4:70, 8:4:77il.
    workers' education, 8:4:70, 8:4:71il., 8:4:77il.
  legacy, 8:4:73-74
  and UAW (Auto), 8:4:67il., 8:4:68-71
  union criticism of, 8:4:71-73
  Ford Hunger March, Dearborn, MI, 6:4:58
  Ford Motor Company
    Dallas, 1:3:21-32
and labor espionage, 1:3:22-32 *passim*.

films:
"Rhapsody in Steel" (1934), 1:3:41
"Symphony in 'F'" (1934), 1:3:41
sources, 1:1:58
and women workers, 1:1:61-62
Foremen
crew, 8:2:54
Forest and Lumber Workers, National Industrial Union of (NIUFLW), 4:2:56-57
*The Voice of the People*, 4:2:57il.
"Forging a National Union: Electrical Workers Confront Issues of Craft, Race and Gender, 1890-1902," by Grace Palladino, 3:4:4-19
Forstmann-Huffmann, Garfield, NJ, 2:2:10il.
*Fortune Magazine*, 1:1:51-53
Foster, Anne
author: "Treasures of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America: Memorabilia and Historical Records at the University of Maryland," 9:1:46-59
Foster, Frank K., 1:2:56-64 *passim*, 1:2:58il.
and eight hour movement, 1:2:60-63 *passim.*
speech before Boston CLU (1904), 1:2:52il., 1:2:56-64 *passim.*
Foster, James C.
author: "A True Blue Labor Organizer: Edward Crough and the Western Federation of Miners, 1907-1920," 6:2:4-21
Foster, William Z., 2:2:8, 8:4:60-61, 8:4:61
Foster (William Z.) Plaque, Chicago, IL, 6:4:58
painting (1938), 7:3:35il., 7:3:44
photo (ca. 1920), 4:1:10-11il.
see also Steel workers
Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth, 5:3:17-18
Frank, Ed
author: "Documenting the Strike and the Assassination: The Mississippi Valley Collection," 8:3:56-57
Frank, Leo, 1:2:9-12 *passim.*
Fraternalism, 9:1:19. see also Occupational unionism
Free Trade Unions, International Confederation of (ICFTU), 7:4:62
sources, 7:4:62
Freedom Fiesta, 8:1:223
in Los Angeles (1948), 8:1:6, 8:1:7il., 8:1:16, 8:1:18
Freedpeople
in coastal SC (1862), 7:3:32-33il.
Frenzeny, Paul, 5:1:42-59 passim.
wood engravings:
Horrors of the Mine after the Explosion (1873), 5:1:48-49il.
Frick, Henry Clay, 4:4:53-57 passim.
Friedman, Morris, 5:2:67il.
Frierson, E.P., 3:3:28-29
"From Craft to Industry: Organizing Furniture Workers in the 1930s," by Daniel B. Cornfield, 2:1:34-49
"From Our Correspondents," by Valeria Brodzinske, 2:2:30
Fruit and Vegetable Clerks Union
button, 1:2:5il.
Fruit packers, 2:3:1il.
Fuchs, Ralph, 7:1:14, 7:1:16
Full Dinner Pail Campaign of 1900
see McKinley, William -- presidential campaign of 1900
Fuller, Paul W., 4:3:75il.
Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills, Atlanta
sources, 1:2:5-9
Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills Strike (1914-1915)
see Textile Workers of America, United (UTWA)
Fumble Bolts, 8:2:48
Fumbles, 8:2:48
Fur and Leather Workers Union
sources, 2:1:72
Fur and Leather Workers Union, International (IFLWU)
strikes:
New York (1926), 8:4:61
Furniture Unity Conference (1937)
see Furniture Workers of America, United (UFWA)
Furniture workers, 2:1:36-49
and black workers, 2:1:47
Furniture Workers Industrial Union (FWIU), 2:1:36-40
parade (1934), 2:1:37il.
strikes:
*see also* Upholsterers International Union (UIU)
Furniture Workers of America, United (UFWA), 2:1:41il., 2:1:42-48,
2:1:73il., 8:1:8

conventions:
1939, 2:1:43il.
and IETSMW (Electronic), 2:1:48
Local 91 (New York), 2:1:46-47
Local 576 (Los Angeles), 8:1:6, 8:1:20
Communist purges (1949-50), 8:1:21
in Memphis, 4:1:62, 4:1:64
and Mexican American workers, 8:1:20-21il.
parade, 8:1:20-21il.
sources, 2:1:72

strikes:
*see also* Electronic, Electrical, Salaried, Machine and Furniture
Workers, International Union of (IUE)
Furuseth (Andrew) Memorial Bust, San Francisco, 6:4:58
The Fuse, 4:3:54-59, 4:3:56il.

G

Gabler, Edwin
author: "Gilded Age Labor in Massachusetts and Illinois: Statistical
Surveys of Workingmen's Families," 4:3:4-21

Gall, Gilbert
author: "The CIO and the Hatch Act: The Roosevelt Court and the Divided
New Deal Legacy of the 1940s," 7:1:4-21

Gang labor, 7:3:25-26
Gannett, Lewis, 8:4:60, 8:4:66
Garbage picker, 6:1:80
Garden competitions, 5:1:71il.
*see also* Paternalism

Garland, Charles, 8:4:58, 8:4:60il., 8:4:66
Garland Fund, 2:2:38-43 *passim.*, 8:4:56-66
assets, 8:4:58, 8:4:66
board, 8:4:60
grants:
anti-lynching campaign, 8:4:76
black education, 8:4:76
black workers, 8:4:65
BSCP (Sleeping), 8:4:65-66
labor press, 8:4:62-64
labor relations research, 8:4:64
League for Industrial Democracy (LID), 8:4:65il.
NAACP (National) Legal Defense Fund, 8:4:76
occupational safety and health, 8:4:64
strike assistance, 8:4:61, 8:4:65-66
study of court injunctions, 8:4:64
study of racial segregation, 8:4:66
and workers' education movement, 8:4:61-62
legacy, 8:4:73-74
right-wing attacks upon, 8:4:65il.
and strike relief, 8:4:60-61
advertisement, 4:4:22
factory, 4:4:32il.
impact of department stores, 9:4:19-20
in Lower East Side, NYC, 9:4:9il.
and move for government regulation, 9:4:14
in New Haven, CT, 4:4:20-33, 4:4:23il.
and ready-made clothing, 9:4:8, 9:4:10

The Garment Worker Statue, New York, 6:4:40 & il., 6:4:58

Garment workers
division of labor, 4:4:24-26
images and symbols, 5:3:22-49 passim.
Puerto Rican (1953), 9:4:18-19il.
strikes:
  women in Boston (1894), 8:3:27-28
union organization, 4:4:22-33 passim.
wages, 4:4:34, 4:4:37, 8:3:27
and sexual harassment, 4:4:27
songs, 5:4:51
strikes:
  Heartbreakers, Boston (ca. 1930), 5:4:42
work conditions, 4:4:26-27

see also Clothing Workers of America, Amalgamated (ACWA); Garment Workers Union, International Ladies' (ILGWU); Tailors; Textile workers

Garment Workers of America, United (UGWA), 4:4:36, 4:4:38
advertisement (1902), 9:4:13il.
Local 23 (St. Louis), 4:4:34
Local 37 (Boston), 8:3:27-28
Local 67 (St. Louis), 4:4:34-47 passim.
national boycotts:
  Marx and Haas, St. Louis (1909-11), 4:4:36, 4:4:39
split within, 9:4:14
in St. Louis
strikes:
  Marx and Haas, St. Louis (1909-11), 4:4:34
  Schwab Clothing Company, St. Louis (1911), 4:4:37-38
St. Louis District Council 4, 4:4:36-38
and UMWA (Mine), 4:4:36-47 passim.
women, 4:4:34-37
Garment Workers Union, International Ladies' (ILGWU), 1:3:48, 3:2:10,
foundation of, 9:4:14
images and symbols, 1:1:48, 1:2:49il.
and JLC (Jewish), 3:4:21
Justice, 7:3:64
landmarks, 6:4:41 & il., 6:4:61
Local 121 (Dallas), 5:4:15
Local 151 (New Haven, CT), 4:4:21-33
  chorus (ca. 1935), 4:4:29il.
  member's receipt, 4:4:30il.
  women's basketball team, 4:4:31il.
Local 204 (Dallas), 5:4:15
in Los Angeles, 8:1:11il., 8:1:12
songs, 5:4:58
sources, 4:4:30
strikes:
  (ca. 1935), 5:4:7il.
general (1933), 4:4:28-29
  broadside, 4:4:28il.
New York (1926), 8:4:61
New York (1933), 5:4:6
support of CSO (Community), 8:1:8
support of St. John's strike (1966), 9:2:14
and SWOC (Steel), 9:4:75
union organization, 5:4:44
  Dallas (1930s), 5:4:6
  Dallas (1940s), 5:4:16
  UT (1941), 5:4:45il., 5:4:45-46
Unity House, Pocono Mountains, PA, 6:1:17il.
and WC (Workmen's), 3:4:41
caricature of, 9:2:20-21il.
Gas fitters
and AFL charter, 2:2:66
Gay, Betty, 6:3:cover, 6:3:56il.
Gendered division of labor
see Sexual division of labor
General Jewish Council, 3:4:24
General League of Cuban Workers, 6:4:7
and cigarmakers' strike (1900), 6:4:10
and general strike (1899-1900), 6:4:7
General Motors Tool and Die Strike (1939)
see Auto Workers, United (UAW) -- strikes
General strikes. see Strikes -- general
Genovese, Eugene, 5:3:17-18
Gent, James B., 9:4:63il.
Georgia Education Association, 7:2:16
Georgia Iron and Coal Company, Cole City, GA
coke ovens, 7:2:70il.
German Turners
see Turners
Germano, Thomas, Jr.
Germano, Thomas, Sr., 7:4:18, 7:4:19il.
Giannelli, Frank, 5:4:50il.
Giannelli, Virginia, 5:4:50il.
Gianotti's Saloon, Richmond, VA, 3:2:50il.
7:2:56-61 passim.
as building contractor, 7:2:20-21
as factory management consultant, 7:2:22-33 passim., 7:2:56-61 passim.
family, 7:2:30-31il.
7:2:28il., 7:2:29il.
sources, 7:2:30-31
and Frederick Taylor, 7:2:21-22, 7:2:28
passim.

as factory management consultant, 7:2:22-33 passim., 7:2:56-61 passim.

family, 7:2:30-31il.

inventions, 7:2:23il.

and micromotion study, 7:2:28-33 passim., 7:2:56-61 passim.

sources, 7:2:30-31

and Frederick Taylor, 7:2:28

"Gilded Age Labor in Massachusetts and Illinois: Statistical Surveys of Workingmen's Families" by Edwin Gabler, 4:3:4-21

Gillen, William A., 6:2:73il.

Gillespie, Dizzy, 9:2:16

Gilpin, Toni

author: "New Feet Under the Table: International Harvester's Industrial Council Plan," 4:1:4-27

Gingerich, A.C., 3:1:28

Giovannitti, Arturo, 1:4:32


The Girl at Cupola (1912), 9:3:66

Gitlow, Benjamin, 8:4:60, 8:4:66

"Giving With One Hand and Taking Away With the Other: The Failure of Welfare Capitalism at United States Steel, 1901-1937" by Jonathan Rees, 9:2:20-31, 9:2:48-57

Gladstone, John

author:

"The Gun Foundry," 5:1:52


Glass, Ceramic, and Silica Sand Workers of America, United Local 2 (Clarksburg, WV), 3:3:69-70

Glass, Fred

author: "We Called It a Work Holiday: The Oakland General Strike of 1946," 8:2:4-25

as project researcher, Golden Lands, Working Hands, 8:2:21

Glass blowers

images and symbols, 5:1:58-59il.

Glass Bottle Blowers Association of the United States and Canada (GBBA) Local 230 (MS), 4:4:12

Glass Cutters Trades' Union Society

images and symbols, 1:2:43 & il.


occupational safety and health, 3:2:75il.

sources, 3:3:69-72

Glass Workers' Protective League, 3:3:72

Glass Workers Union, Amalgamated
Local 7 (Richmond, VA), 3:2:63il.
Glazer, Hank, 9:3:24il.
Glazer, Joe
as a child, 9:3:24 & 9:3:24il.
as labor educator for UTWA (Textile), 9:3:22-23il., 9:3:24-32
with Pete Seeger, 9:3:33il.
as writer of "The Mill Was Made of Marble," 9:3:30-37 passim.
Glencoe Mills Textile Village, Glencoe, NC, 6:4:61
Goggin, Catharine, 7:2:8 & il.
as board member, Garland Fund, 8:4:60
Golden Lands, Working Hands
multimedia project: California Teachers Federation, 8:2:21
Goldman, Emma, 6:2:24, 7:4:32
centennial postage stamp, 2:4:27-32 passim.
in Cuba, 6:4:8-9il., 6:4:9-111
and Cuban labor movement, 6:4:6-11
as editor:
Cigar-makers Official Journal, 9:4:28
and eight hour movement, 1:2:65il.
family, 2:4:30
and Fannie Sellins, 4:4:43
featured in Dangerous Hours advertisement (1920), 9:3:74il.
final speeches, 9:3:20
and FLT (Puerto Rican) strike (1905), 6:4:18-20
friendship with John O'Sullivan, 8:3:24-26
and Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills Strike (1914-15), 1:2:33
and Santiago Iglesias, 6:4:12-23, 6:4:13il.
and Mary Kenney O'Sullivan, 8:3:24
as mediator:
in Cuban Cigarmakers Strike (1900), 6:4:10
and Puerto Rican labor movement, 6:4:15-23
Gompers, Sophia, 8:3:25
"The Samuel Gompers Memorial: Monument to AFL Ideals in the Era of CIO Workers" by Melissa Dabakis, 9:3:4-21

Gompers (Samuel) Memorial, San Antonio, TX, 6:4:58, 6:4:59il.
Gompers (Samuel) Memorial, Washington, 6:4:58

dedication, 9:3:4-7, 9:3:6il.
as monument to craft unionism, 9:3:8-9
text inscribed on, 9:3:20

Gompers (Samuel) Memorial Committee, 9:3:4-21 passim.
establishment of, 9:3:11

Gompers (Samuel) Papers Project, 8:3:4-5, 8:3:10-11&il., 9:1:55
"Gompers' Words in Stone," 9:3:20

Goodstein, Phil H.

Gordon, Edward, 2:3:15-18 passim.

Gordon, Michael

Gosling, F.G.
author: "Dial Painters Project: Argonne National Laboratory's Documentation of Radium Hazards to Workers," 4:2:64-77

Government Employees, American Federation of (AFGE), 7:1:8 & il., 7:1:12
Government workers
see Civil service employees
"Grade School Teachers Become Labor Leaders: Margaret Haley, Florence Rood, and Mary Barker of the AFT" by Paula O'Connor, 7:2:4-17

Grade Teachers Organization (GTO), 7:2:10, 7:2:11

Graham, Barney, 5:1:32-34

Graham, Charlotte (Duncan), 5:4:16
see also Duncan, Charlotte

Granite cutters
in Quincy, MA (1933-34), 2:2:80il.
Granite Cutters International Association of America, 7:2:22
Granite Cutters Union, 6:4:36
Granite workers, 8:4:46-47il.
Grant, Jeff, 8:2:42-43il.
Grant, Ulysses, 8:1:27


Grape Crusher Statue, Southern Napa County, CA, 6:4:58

Gray, Celia Ramos, 8:3:11il.
Gray, George, 3:1:18il., 3:1:19

Great Labor Arts Exchange
see Labor Heritage Foundation

Great Migration, 9:1:14

Great Strike of 1877, 8:2:33
images and symbols, 5:1:54-55il., 8:4:15, 8:4:16, 8:4:17il., 8:4:31
see also Railroad workers

Green, Archie, 6:4:54, 8:3:15, 9:3:43

Green, George N.

Green, James, 5:2:25
author: "Democracy Comes to 'Little Siberia': Steel Workers Organize in
and A. Philip Randolph (ca. 1950), 4:3:29il.
and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:43
and BSCP (Sleeping), 3:3:29, 3:3:39
and FWIU (Furniture), 2:1:40
and _The Samuel Gompers Memorial, 9:3:4-7, 9:3:21
and JLC (Jewish), 3:4:21, 3:4:26
and junior unions, 5:1:32
and national health insurance, 5:2:33-40 passim.
and NLRA (National), 2:2:44il., 2:2:45, 2:2:48
and organizing campaigns
steel workers, 9:2:50
and Passaic Textile Strike of 1926, 2:2:17
and Southern Organizing Campaign (1930s), 4:3:72-74
views:
  Communist Party, 2:2:17
  NIRA (National), 9:3:6-7
  organized labor (1920s), 2:2:7
  Wisconsin Labor Disputes Act (1937), 1:4:54il.
Greenback Labor Party, 8:1:44il.
Greenbaum, Fred
author: "Ambivalent Friends: Progressive Era Politicians and Organized
Greene, Rebecca, 2:4:78il.
Greensboro (NC) Central Labor Union (CLU), 4:3:74
Greenwald, Richard A.
author: "Work, Health and Community: Danbury, Connecticut's Struggle
  with an Industrial Disease," 2:3:4-21
Griesedick, Ellen
author: "Their Energy Flows into my Paintings: An Artist's Vision of
  Working America," 8:2:34-47
as painter, 8:2:36-39
paintings:
  _Iroquois Pipeline_ (1993), 8:2:34il., 8:2:46-47il.
  _Rouge_, 8:2:cover
Griffith, D.W., 9:3:63-64
Groundmen, 8:2:28, 8:2:48, 8:2:50, 8:2:55

Grunt, 8:2:50

Grunter, 8:2:50


Gulf, Mobile and Ohio Railroad
in Bloomington, IL, 1:1:20


Gunton, George, 1:2:63 & il.

Guthrie, Woody, 1:3:69 & il.

Gutierrez, Fred, 8:4:37


Haag, Charles Oscar, 9:3:10-12

Haas, Francis, 1:4:52 & il.

Haas, Robert, 9:4:19

Habighorst, Dan, 9:2:74-75il.

Hacienda Buena Vista, Ponce, PR, 6:4:61


Haeselbarth, A.C., 6:4:18-19

"Hail the Waistmakers of 1909," 5:4:51

Haines, William Wister, 8:2:53il.

Hale, Robert, 9:3:47il.


and AFT (Teachers), 7:2:9

and CTF (Teachers), 7:2:8

and NEA (National)

1903 meeting, 7:2:11

Haley (Margaret A.) Plaque, Chicago, 6:4:58

Hall, Covington, 4:2:54il., 4:2:54-63

as contributor:

Rebellion (1913), 4:2:57 & il.

as editor:

The Lumberjack (1913), 4:2:57 & il.

The Voice of the People (1913), 4:2:57 & il.

poetry collections:

Battle Hymns of Toil, 4:2:56

Dreams and Dynamite, 4:2:56

Songs of Love and Rebellion (1915), 4:2:56-62 passim., 4:2:60il.


Hamilton, Alice

and Danbury hatters, 2:3:16

Hamilton, Frank, 9:3:33

Hamm, Miesha, 6:2:63il.
Hanna, Isaac, 2:1:6
Hanna, Marcus, 3:1:6-21 passim.
Hanson, Ole, 4:3:47il.
"Hard Hat Movement," 1:3:45 & il.
"Hardball Paternalism, Hardball Politics: Blackstone Valley Baseball, 1925-
1955," by Doug Reynolds, 3:2:24-41
8:4:48 & il., 8:4:50 & il.
Harrington, Michael, 9:2:19il.
Harris, Abram, 6:3:30
Harris, Herbert, 1:3:24-28 passim., 1:3:25il., 1:3:28il.
Harris, Joseph, 8:3:6
Harrison, Benjamin, 8:1:35il.
Harrison, William Henry, 8:1:27, 8:1:30il.
and labor's support, 8:1:40
presidential campaigns
of 1840, 8:1:35il.
of 1888, 8:1:35il.
Hart-Cellar Immigration and Nationality Act (1965), 9:4:17
Hartnett, Albin, 7:4:60
Hartnett, Leo "Gabby," 3:2:26il.
Hartzell, Charles, 6:4:15
Harvan, George, 9:4:46, 9:4:48
photographer: "When the Mines Closed: One Worker's Oral History," 9:4:46-
59
Hassam, Childe
paintings:
The Hovel and the Skyscraper (1904), 3:1:42
Hastings Department Store (Oakland), 8:2:1il., 8:2:8-22 passim.
Hat industry
response to mercury poisoning, 2:3:15-17, 2:3:20
Hat Institute, American, 2:3:16, 2:3:18
Hat makers
in Onomea, HI (ca.1912), 9:1:26il.
Hat Makers True Assistant Society, 3:3:13-14, 3:3:14il.
Hat production, 2:3:4-14il., 2:3:20-21il.
industrial, 2:3:13
Hatch, Carl A., 7:1:6 & il.
Hatch Act (1939), 7:1:4-21, 7:1:20il.
origins, 7:1:5-6
in Supreme Court, 7:1:12-13
Hatfield (Sid) Monument, Buskirk, KY, 6:4:58
Hatters, 2:3:15-16
  artisanal production, 2:3:7-10 passim.
  images and symbols, 2:3:17il., 2:3:19il.
  and immigration, 2:3:10
  and Lowe v. Lawlor (1908), 2:3:9
  and mercury poisoning, 2:3:9-16 passim., 2:3:16-17il.
  work conditions, 2:3:4-19 passim., 2:3:20il.
  and worker's compensation, 2:3:16
  see also Mercury poisoning
  Hatters' Fur Cutters' Association, 2:3:18
  Hatters of North America, United (UHNA)
    Local 10 (Danbury, CT), 2:3:16, 2:3:18
    Local 11 (Danbury, CT), 2:3:10, 2:3:16
    and mercury poisoning, 2:3:15, 2:3:18
    and worker's compensation, 2:3:16
  Havana Cigarmakers' Association, 5:1:10
  "Have You Heard Her Name?" by Miriam Brill Schultz, 4:4:44
  Hawai'i Defense Act, 9:1:32
  Hawai'i's Japanese Federation of Labor
    strikes:
      sugar workers (1920), 9:1:27
  Hawks Nest Tunnel, Gauley Bridge, WV, 6:4:61-62
  Hayes, Al, 3:2:16
  Haymarket Martyrs' Monument, Chicago, 6:4:58
  Haymarket Martyrs' Monument, Forest Park, IL, 6:4:26il., 6:4:33il., 6:4:62
  The Haymarket Martyrs' Monument (1893), Chicago, 9:3:9il., 9:3:10
    images and symbols, 5:1:56-57il.
    and origins of May Day, 7:4:30
    and assassination of Frank Steunenberg, 2:3:31-32, 2:3:33il., 6:1:71
    sources, 1:1:69
    author: The General Strike, 4:3:40il.
    and WFM (Miners), 2:3:33
  Hazlitt, George K., 6:3:14, 6:3:16
"Headache!", 8:2:53
"Headache Below!", 8:2:53
Healey, Dorothy, 8:1:6-21 passim.
"Hearing the Voices of Working Children: The NRA Newspaperboy Letters," by
Todd Alexander Postol, 1:3:4-19
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 3:4:ms:17
Held, Adolph, 3:4:23il., 3:4:26
Hellenic Historical Monument, Salt Lake City, UT, 6:4:44il.
Henderson, Lettisha, 7:2:13il.
Hennessy, Michael, 6:3:64-74 passim.
Henry, Aaron
Henry, John
landmarks, 6:4:41, 6:4:42il., 6:4:58
Henry (John) Monument, Talcott, WV, 6:4:58
and BSCP (Sleeping), 1:2:69
political campaigns, 1:2:69-73 passim.
ca. 1932, 1:2:70il.
presidential campaign (1952), 1:2:74il.
sources, 1:2:66, 2:1:69
and Vietnam War, 1:2:73
and War Production Board, 1:2:70-71
and women workers, 1:2:69-73 passim.
Hewitt, J.B., 1:2:17
Hibbert, Albert, 1:2:24, 1:2:26
Highlander Folk School, Monteagle, TN
building, 5:1:29il.
and child care, 5:1:39il.
Junior Union Camp, 5:1:28-41 passim.
brochure (ca. 1942), 5:1:37il.
and children's attitudes towards unions, 5:1:36-38
organization (1940), 5:1:34
and UAW (Auto), 5:1:36
students, 5:1:28il.
see also Junior unions; Pioneer Youth of America (PYA)
"Highlander Folk School's Junior Union Camps: 1940-1944," by John P. Beck,
5:1:28-41
Highlander School, TN (ca. 1940), 9:3:27il., 9:3:27-28
Hill, Joe, 6:4:38-39
landmarks, 6:4:58
Hill, Patricia Evridge
author:
"Charlotte (Duncan) Graham, 1912-93," 5:4:16
"Real Women and True Womanhood: Grassroots Organizing among Dallas Dressmakers in 1935," 5:4:4-17

Hillman, Bessie Abramowitz, 5:4:46-47

  as board member, Garland Fund, 8:4:60
  and Esther Peterson, 5:4:46-56 passim.

Hillman (Sidney) Foundation, 8:4:76

Hillquit, Morris, 3:4:41

Hills, Frederic W., 2:2:39-40

Himes, Chester, 1:3:50-65, 1:3:51il., 1:3:63il., 1:3:64il.
  and CIO, 1:3:54
  family, 1:3:51-52

If He Hollers Let Him Go (1945), 1:3:54-65 passim.

imprisonment, 1:3:52

The Lonely Crusade (1947), 1:3:60-65

"To What Red Hell," 1:3:54il.

"The Visiting Hour," 1:3:55il.

Hine, Lewis W.

and child labor, 6:1:24

as photographer for American Federationist

9:3:7

photographs:

Boys at Warping Machine, Clyde Cotton Mill, Newton, NC (1908), 6:1:42il.


Eight-Year-Old Girl Carrying Box Filled with Cranberries (1910), 6:1:39il.

Italian boy holding cloth (ca.1910), 9:4:11il.

Market vendor, Indianapolis (1908), 6:1:28il.

Newspaper Boy, Indianapolis (1908), 6:1:30il.

Shoeshine Boy, New York City (1930), 6:1:44il.

Ten-Year-Old Boy Carrying Apparel, Boston (1912), 6:1:36il.

"Tragedy of Old Age" (1912), 9:3:8il.

"History by a Graveyard: The Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills Records" by Robert C. McMath Jr., 1:2:4-9

History museums. see Exhibitions

"The History of Shrimpers' Unions in Mississippi, 1915-1955," by E. Paul Durrenberger, 5:3:66-76

Hoban, Michael J., 3:1:6il.

Hod carriers, 1:3:40il.


Hoffer, Eric, 6:4:28, 6:4:60

Hoffman, Francis A., 6:3:10-14, 6:3:11il.
Hoffman, Sal, 2:1:40-42

*Holden v. Hardy* (1898), 2:3:27

*Hole Hole Bushi* (Strip Leaves Song), 9:1:24

Holloway, George, 4:1:56il., 4:1:56-66 *passim.*
   photo (ca. 1960), 4:1:64il.

Hollywood Labor League, 8:1:19-20

Holy Trinity Greek Church, Lowell, MA, 8:2:66il., 8:2:74il.

Home care workers, 4:2:42-43il.

"The Home of Eugene V. Debs: A Shrine to Labor and Social Reform
   Movements," by Charles D. King, 2:4:18-24

Homelessness

Homer, Winslow, 5:1:42-59 *passim.*
   paintings:
   *The Morning Bell* (1873), 3:1:cover, 3:1:40
   wood engravings:
   *Station House Lodgers* (1874), 5:1:44-45il., 5:1:46-48
   *Thanksgiving Day 1860 -- The Two Great Classes of Society*, 5:1:46

Homestead Historical Marker, Homestead River, PA, 6:4:58

Homestead Strike (1892)
   *see* Iron and Steel Workers, Amalgamated Association of (AAISW)

Honey, Michael
   author: "Fighting on Two Fronts: Black Trade Unionists in Memphis in the
   Jim Crow Era," 4:1:50-68

Hoover, Herbert
   caricature (1944), 7:3:74il.
   opposition of labor to, 8:1:42il.

*Horizon of the New World* (1830), 3:1:36

Hormel Strike, Austin, MN (1985-86). *see* Food and Commercial Workers
   International Union, United (UFCW)

Horsecar, 2:2:60-61il.

Horseshoers
   journeymen
   unions in Tacoma, WA, 3:3:55

Horseshoers' Association, 6:3:7-8

Horst, A.W., 9:4:37il.

Horst, Don, 9:4:37il.


Horton (Roy) Headstone, Salt Lake City, UT, 6:4:58

Hosiery Workers, American Federation of, 2:2:39

Hospital and Health Care Employees, National Union of
   Local 1199 (WV), 3:3:73

Hospital workers
Hot Lead!, 8:2:53
Hotel Employees and Restaurant Employees International Union, 8:1:23
Hotel workers
in Hawai‘i, 9:1:38il.
images and symbols of, 9:1:42il.
strikes:
Hawai‘i (1990), 9:1:44il.
House Painters Society, 3:3:15-17, 3:3:16il.
images and symbols (1825), 1:2:43il.
House Unamerican Activities Committee (HUAC), 7:3:66il., 7:3:67il.
Household servants
see Domestic servants
Household technology
advertisement, 4:3:21il.
Household workers
see Sexual division of labor
Houston, W.J., 1:3:24
Houston downtown (ca. 1890s), 7:1:63il.
Houston Electric Street Railway Company (ca. 1890s), 7:1:57il.
Houston Light Guard, 7:1:52il., 7:1:55-56
Armory (ca. 1903), 7:1:52il.
(ca. 1888), 7:1:60il.
see also Militias
How Shall We Pay For Health Care? (1949), 5:2:45il.
"How the Union Advocate Used Labor History to Mark its Centennial," 9:4:40-43
Howard, Emma L., 7:3:26il., 7:3:27, 7:3:56
Howard, Jack L.
Howell, Michael W., 8:3:43il.
Huddleston Mine, Potts Valley, VA, 6:2:1il.
Huebner, Jeff
author: "Labor Mural Art of Kathleen Farrell," 8:4:34-47
Hughes, Marla
Hugo, Victor, 5:1:6
cigar label, 5:1:14il.
Hull, Morton, 1:4:62il.
Hull House Labor Museum, 1:3:74il.
Humphrey, Hubert
labor's support of, 8:1:43il.
Hunger March to Washington (1932), 7:3:36
mural (1934), 7:3:54-44il.
Hurly, Robert A., 2:3:18 & il.
I
I Am a Man, 8:3:cover, 8:3:38-39il., 8:3:38-55, 8:3:43il., 8:3:44il.,
8:3:48-49il.
excerpt, 8:3:54-55
as slogan, Memphis Public Works Strike (1968), 8:3:41
"I Am A Man" by OyamO, 8:3:54-55
"I Believed in the Strongest Kind of Religion: James Evans and Working-
Class Protest in the New South" by Bryant Simon, 4:3:61-77
"I Paint What I Know: The Work of Former Miner Thomas Elmo Williams" by
Marla Hughes, 9:2:32-47
Ibanez, Richard, 8:1:16
Icemen, 3:3:77il.
Idaho's Sunshine Mine Disaster (1972)
see Miners
Iglesias, Santiago, 6:4:12, 6:4:25il.
and AFL, 6:4:12-23
arrests, 6:4:12-14
and FLT (Puerto Rican) strike (1906), 6:4:21
and las turbas (mobs), 6:4:15-16
and Samuel Gompers, 6:4:13il.
and SLP (Socialist), 6:4:12
and UBCJA (Carpenters), 6:4:12
Illinois Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
report (1884), 4:3:6-21 passim.
conclusions, 4:3:19-20
methods, 4:3:12-15
Illinois Central Railroad, 1:1:1
Illinois Federation of Labor, 1:2:68-70
sources, 2:1:68, 3:4:50
Illinois Manufacturers' Association, 2:2:52il.
and NLRA (National), 2:2:51
Illinois Workers Memorial, Springfield, 6:4:58
Images and symbols of capitalists. see "Capital vs. labor" films
Images and symbols of labor, 1:1:46-55, 1:1:48-50il., 1:3:34-49, 1:3:66-
5:2:46-63, 8:1:26-45, 8:4:14-33, 8:4:48-54
1970-90, 1:3:45-48
factories, 1:3:41-43
history, 1:2:36-50
households, 4:3:3-4il., 4:3:9il.
importance to labor movement, 1:3:48
New Deal imagery, 9:3:18-19
in poetry, 4:2:54-63
on political broadsides
(ca. 1842), 8:1:75il.
(nineteenth-century), 8:1:78il.
as represented in The Samuel Gompers Memorial, 9:3:14-19 passim.
sheet music, 7:3:9il.
on television, 1:3:44-48
unions, 1:3:38, 1:3:51-64 passim.
World War II, 1:3:44il.
see also Artisans; Industrialization; Labor landmarks; and individual
artists, trades, occupations and unions.
"Images of Labor at Gallery 1199," by Moe Foner, 4:2:28-53
Immigrants Free Labor Bureau (New York), 2:3:65il.
Immigration. see also Bracero Program (1941-1964); Hart-Cellar Immigration
and Nationality Act (1965); Welfare capitalism -- Americanization
programs
after World War II, 9:4:17
birds of passage, 2:3:71
Canadian
in Lowell, MA, 8:2:60
Central and Eastern European, 2:3:71-73
in Chicago, 6:3:4-19, 9:1:7, 9:1:11-12
sources, 2:1:73
Chinese, 3:3:61il.
exclusion, 2:2:66 & il, 3:3:56-58
and cigarmaking industry, 5:1:10-27 passim.
and Civil War, 3:2:48, 6:3:4-19 passim.
cleavage between old and new immigrants, 8:2:60-62
Danish, 2:3:67
Eastern European, 2:2:5
Ellis Island, 1:4:80il.
ethnic societies, 6:3:7-9
Finnish, 2:3:70-71
meeting hall, Virginia, MN (1930), 5:1:64il.
Franco-Belgian
in Lowell, MA, 8:2:60
French
in Lowell, MA, 8:2:60
and garment industry, 9:4:10, 9:4:12
German, 2:3:67-69, 6:3:4-14 passim.
Greek
in Lowell, MA, 8:2:59, 8:2:64
housing, 8:2:74il.
and IWW (Industrial), 8:2:66-68
Haitian
in FL (1981-95), 7:4:42-43il.
Hungarian
and IUE (Electronic) (1957), 7:4:67il.
in IL, 4:3:18
inter-ethnic cooperation, 6:3:9-10
Irish, 2:3:50-60 passim., 6:3:4-18 passim.
fairs, 6:3:6-18 passim.
images and symbols, 1:3:40il., 6:3:5il., 6:3:8il., 6:3:9il.
in Lowell, MA, 8:2:60
military recruitment (1863), 6:3:13il.
motives, 6:3:8il.
songs, 6:3:12il., 6:3:18il.
women, 6:3:16-18
see also Fenian Brotherhood
Italian, 7:4:29-41
children, 9:4:11il.
in Lawrence, MA (1912)
as strikers, 8:2:68
street life (ca. 1900), 7:4:35il.
Jamaican
in FL (1981-95), 7:4:46il.
see also Jewish Labor Committee (JLC); Workmen's Circle (WC)
and labor activism, 8:2:58-77
and labor leaders, 6:3:10-12
Laotian
in FL (1981-95), 7:4:50-51il.
in Lowell, MA, 8:2:58-59
in MA, 4:3:18
Mexican
into California, 8:1:8-9
naturalization, 2:3:74il.
neighborhoods
in Lowell, MA (1912), 8:2:59il.
in New Haven, CT, 4:4:21-33 passim.
Norwegians, 2:3:64-67
Polish
in Lowell, MA, 8:2:65il.

Portuguese
in Lowell, MA (ca. 1912), 8:2:64-65il.
in textile mills
Lowell (ca. 1912), 8:2:58-59il.
press, 2:3:62-75, 8:4:63

Folkets Rost (The Voice of the People) (Minneapolis, MN), 2:3:66il.
Forverts (Forward) (New York, NY), 2:3:69il.
Freiheit (Freedom) (New York, NY), 2:3:70il.
Hejmdal (Home Valley) (Chicago, IL), 2:3:67il.
Novy Mir (New World) (New York, NY), 2:3:73il.
The Raivaaja (The Pioneer) (Fitchburg, MA), 2:3:62-63il., 2:3:71il.
Slovak V Amerike (The Slovak in America) (New York, NY), 2:3:72il.
Toveritar (The Woman Comrade) (Astoria, OR), 2:3:71il.
Tyomies (The Worker), 2:3:70il.
Volkstem (DePere, WI), 2:3:cover

and railroad workers, 1:1:15
in Richmond, VA, 3:2:46-55
Russian, 2:3:73-75
and steel industry, 5:2:7-25 passim.
stereotypes of, 8:4:48
Thai, 9:4:21
and trade unions, 6:3:4-19 passim.
and World War I, 9:1:11-12
see also Family economy -- and immigrant workers

Imperialism
in Cuba, 6:4:6-7
and labor, 6:4:5-23 passim.
see also Spanish-American War

"In Pursuit of the Labor Vote: Presidential Campaign Material at the
National Museum of American History" by Harry R. Rubenstein, 8:1:26-45

"In Search of the Mechanics' Bell" by David L. Perlman, 6:4:64-71

In the Hole!, 8:2:53
"An Independent Voice for Unorganized Workers: The National Consumers
Industrial Areas Foundation (IAF), 8:1:8, 8:1:13il.
Industrial disease
and early industry, 2:3:6
Industrial espionage
see Labor espionage
Industrial homework, 5:4:42, 6:3:31, 6:3:38
see also Garment workers -- women
Industrial recreation, 6:1:4-21. see also Welfare capitalism

basketball (1960), 6:1:5il.
billiards (1951), 6:1:6-7il.
bowling
  in 1953, 6:1:8-9il.
in 1955, 6:1:14il.
Christmas show (1949), 6:1:12il.
and managers' attitudes, 6:1:7-12 passim.
  promotion (1957), 6:1:10il.
shuffleboard (ca. 1950s), 6:1:18il.
sponsored by companies, 6:1:8-18 passim.
sponsored by unions, 6:1:13-18
swimming (ca. 1950s), 6:1:15il.
and vacation centers, 6:1:17il.
and workers' attitudes, 6:1:9-11
and workers' families, 6:1:8-17 passim.
and World War II, 6:1:6
Industrial Recreation Association, 6:1:13
Industrial unionism
  sources, 7:4:56

Industrial Workers International Union, Allied
  see Auto Workers of America, International Union, United (UAW); Auto Workers of America, International United (UAW)

  and ACIU (Allegheny), 4:2:20
  burning of headquarters (1913), 2:4:44-45il.
cartoon, 4:3:43il.
  constitution, 6:2:27-28
  as cultural movement, 6:2:58-61
  dramatic presentations:
    The Pageant of the Paterson Strike (1913), 6:2:22-29, 6:2:54-61
      setting, 6:2:28il.
  and Eugene Debs, 2:4:21
  in film, 9:3:71
  images and symbols, 1:2:46il., 4:2:54-63 passim. & ils.
  images and symbols of, 9:3:66
  and industrial unionism, 2:4:57il., 4:2:54
    Industrial Worker, 2:4:59il.
  inter-ethnic relations, 8:2:64-68
and labor espionage, 2:4:52, 6:2:54il.
landmarks, 6:4:52-53, 6:4:58-60
Local 152 (Paterson, NJ), 6:2:24, 6:2:59
Local 436 (Lowell, MA), 8:2:60-61, 8:2:74-75
strikes:
  1912, 8:2:60-75 passim., 8:2:62-63il.
in Lowell, MA, 8:2:60
_The Masses_
cartoon, 6:2:60il.
and May Day, 7:4:38
and NIUFLW (Forest), 4:2:56
in Seattle (1919), 4:3:38, 4:3:55
and SIU (Seafarers), 3:2:12
and Socialist Party, 4:2:54-57 passim.
_Solidarity_, 2:4:61il.
sources, 3:4:53
strikes:
  Centralia, WA (1919), 6:4:57
general:
  Seattle (1919), 4:3:43il.
  Hazleton, PA (1913), 7:3:12
  Lawrence, MA (1912), 1:4:cover, 1:4:26, 1:4:32, 2:3:34, 4:2:28,
    8:3:33-34
  impact of, 8:2:60, 8:2:62-63, 8:2:67
  Lawrence, MA (1919), 8:2:77, 8:3:30il.
  Lowell, MA (1912), 8:2:61il.
demonstration, 8:2:71il.
dramatic representation of, 8:2:73
  impact of, 8:2:71
  settlement, 8:2:70, 8:2:74-75
  Lowell, MA (1919), 8:2:77
  Mesabi Range, MN (1916), 5:1:64
    7:4:38-39
  landmarks, 6:4:57
  and silk workers in PA, 7:3:6-8, 7:3:12-13il., 7:3:12-15
  strikebreakers, 6:2:54il.
  Skowhegan, ME (1907), 8:2:76
  Vermilion Range, MN (1919), 5:1:64
and UMWA [Mine], 7:3:14
union organization
in PA, 7:3:6
and UTWA (Textile), 8:2:68-69
and UTWA [Textile], 7:3:14
and WFM (Miners), 2:3:27, 2:3:32
Wheatland Riot (1913), 2:4:50-51
and women, 7:3:21
and World War I, 2:4:55-58
Industrial Workers Union, International Allied
see Auto Workers, United (UAW)
Industrialization
in Blackstone Valley (MA, CT, RI), 3:2:26-28
images and symbols, 3:1:34-47
in U.S. South, 3:2:43-65 passim., 4:3:62, 7:2:64
Inflation
post World War II, 7:3:70il., 7:3:71il.
Ingersoll, Robert G., 2:4:25
Ingram, Frank, 5:4:29-34 passim.
Institute of Collective Bargaining and Group Relations, Inc., 2:4:40
Institutionalist school of labor history
see Labor history -- Wisconsin School
Instructive Visiting Nurses Association (IVNA), 3:2:60
Insurance Agents International-AFL, 6:2:73il.
Insurance and Allied Workers Organizing Committee (IAWOC), 6:2:65, 6:2:71-72
union organization, 6:2:69
Insurance Workers International Union, 6:2:73il.
Insurance Workers of America-CIO, 6:2:65, 6:2:75
merger convention (1959), 6:2:73il.
strikes:
Home Life Insurance Company, PA (1956), 6:2:70-71
Interchurch World Movement, 5:2:68
International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICTFU), 5:4:52
and occupational safety, 4:1:21
International Harvester Company, Memphis, 4:1:59
International Labor Defense (ILD), 8:4:61
International Labor Organization (ILO), 1:2:70, 5:4:51, 6:1:24
International Sweethearts of Rhythm, 8:1:46-64 passim., 8:1:52il.
saxophone section (1944), 8:1:63il.
"Interpreting Oral History Sources," 7:3:58-59
Interstate Commerce Commission, 3:1:64
"Into the Marketplace: the Exhibit," 9:1:42
"Into the Marketplace: Working-Class Women in 20th Century Hawai'i" by
Teresa Bill, 9:1:24-45
Isaacs, Henrietta Gompers, 2:4:30
Isabell, George, 4:1:60il.
Issoski, George, 5:2:11-12
Italian Hall, Memorial Park, Calumet, MI, 6:4:58
Itinerant laborers, 8:2:33
"IUE Archives at Rutgers University: Documenting the International Union of Electronic, Electrical, Salaried, Machine and Furniture Workers" by James P. Quigel, Jr., 7:4:54-71
"The IUE Archives Project," 7:4:70-71
Iushewitz, Morris, 9:2:10il.
J
"J. Vance Thompson, the Industrial Workers of the World and the Mood of Syndicalism, 1914-1921," by Bruce Nelson, 2:4:44-65
"Jack O'Sullivan and 'Papa' Gompers," 8:3:25
Jackson, Andrew, 6:3:14
Jackson, H. Ralph, 8:3:51il.
Jackson, Robert, 7:1:12-20 passim.
Jackson County (MS) protestor (ca. 1960s), 4:4:8il.
Jackson County (MS) Central Labor Council (CLC), 4:4:6
Jacobson-Hardy, Michael
exhibition: "Inside the Razor Wire," 6:3:43
photographic projects: "Facing Education: Portraits of Holyoke School Children," 6:3:43
Jager, Oscar, 6:2:72-75
James, Charles, 9:4:42
James, William, 1:3:66, 1:3:75
Janitors, 8:4:40-41il., 9:1:5il.
in AFL unions, 9:1:7il.
ethnic composition of, 9:1:7
family economy of, 9:1:12il.
living conditions
Chicago (ca. 1914), 9:1:11il.
photograph (ca. 1920s), 9:1:16il.
women as
(ca. 1920), 9:1:77il.
Japanese Relocation, 9:1:32
Jarett, Doris Meilleur, 8:1:60, 8:1:62
Jeffrey Manufacturing Company, Columbus, OH, 5:2:56-57il.
Jennings, Paul, 7:4:60
Jentz, John B.
  author: "Chicago's Fenian Fair of 1864: A Window Into the Civil War as a Popular Political Awakening," 6:3:4-19
Jetter, Frances
  paintings:
Jewish Daily Forward Association, 3:4:21
  and boycott of Nazi goods, 3:4:23-24
  convention
  and counter-Olympics (1936), 3:4:24il.
  and desegregation, 2:1:31-32
  poster (1935), 3:4:22il.
  and refugee assistance, 3:4:25-26il., 3:4:49
  and Zionism, 3:4:26-27
Jewish Socialist Verband, 3:4:21
Jim Crow
  see Racial segregation
Jimenez, Luis A.
  paintings:
    *Steel-Worker* (1985-86), 4:2:34-35il.
Jimenez, Maria C.
  paintings:
    *The Seamstress* (1986), 4:2:36-37il.
"Jobless Jack-Tars: 1808," by Franklin Folsom, 2:4:4-17
John Birch Society
  and Mississippi AFL-CIO, 4:4:11-18 passim.
Johnson, Albert, 9:1:18il.
Johnson, David, 3:3:28-29
Johnson, Eric, 7:3:74il.
  and child labor, 1:3:8-15 passim.
Johnson, James Weldon, 8:4:60, 8:4:65, 8:4:66
Johnson, Lyndon
labor's support of, 8:1:42il., 8:1:43il.
presidential campaign of 1964, 8:1:42il., 8:1:43il.
presidential election of 1964, 4:4:11.
Johnson, Mabel, 1:1:62il.
Johnson, Roger, 8:1:10, 8:1:12il., 8:1:18
Johnson Groves, Immokolee, FL, 8:2:36-37il.
Johnston, Gordon A., 1:2:14-29 passim.
Johnstown Corporation Plaque, Johnstown, PA, 6:4:58
Joint Apprenticeship Program (JAP), 8:4:70
see also Workers Defense League; Randolph (A. Philip) Institute
Joint Boycott Council, 3:4:24
Joint Distribution Committee, 3:4:48
Joliet (IL) Trade and Labor Council, 7:2:8
Jones, Joe, 1:3:72il.
and Fannie Sellins, 4:4:46
imprisonment, 1:4:16-17
landmarks, 6:4:36 & il., 6:4:59
Jones, Robert Edmund, 6:2:62
Jones, Sid, 1:3:66il.
family, 8:3:41-42, 8:3:54
at memorial for Martin Luther King, 8:3:51il.
as organizer, AFSCME (State) Local 1733 (Memphis), 8:3:40-42, 8:3:41il.
organizer, Memphis Public Works Strike (1968), 8:3:54-55
sanitation workers strike (1963), 8:3:41-42
Jones and Laughlin Company (J & L), Aliquippa, PA
beehive coke ovens (January 1941), 5:2:8-9il.
and Employee Representation Plan, 5:2:16-20, 5:2:19il.
and NIRA (National), 5:2:10
and NLRA (National), 5:2:16-25
steel plants
(1940), 5:2:4-5il.
and Supreme Court case (1937), 5:2:16-23 passim.
Mother Jones and Miners' Monument, Mount Olive, IL, 6:4:59
Mother Jones Prison Site, Pratt, WV, 6:4:59
Jones (Walter) Memorial, Birmingham, AL, 6:4:58
Journeymen House Carpenters' Association, Philadelphia, 9:1:53
Junior Union Camp
see Highlander Folk School, Monteagle, TN
and Highlander Folk School, 5:1:32-35
Juvenile street trades
see Newspaperboys
K
Kahl, Doris, 8:1:65il.
Kahn’s Department Store (Oakland), 8:2:4-5il, 8:2:8il., 8:2:8-20 passim.,
8:2:9il., 8:2:16-17il.
Kalish, Max, 6:4:50-51, 6:4:51il.
Kanawha Valley (WV) Industrial Union Council, 3:3:72il.
Kane, Johnny, 6:4:52-53
Kansas City Labor History Tour, MO, 6:4:58
Karson, Maria, 8:1:54il.
Katsanevas, Andy, 6:4:44il.
Katsanevas, Emmanuel, 6:4:44il.
Kaufman, Stuart B., 8:3:4-17
(1986), 8:3:4-5il.
advisor to AFL-CIO presidents, 8:3:7
author: Samuel Gompers and the Origins of the American Federation of Labor, 8:3:5
conference organizer, The George Meany Memorial Archives, 8:3:7, 8:3:14-15
director and advisor, The George Meany Memorial Archives, 8:3:7, 8:3:16
editor:
Labor’s Heritage, 8:3:4, 8:3:12-13 & il.
The Samuel Gompers Papers Project, 8:3:4-11 passim. 8:3:10-11il.,
9:1:55
interest in labor landmarks, 8:3:15
at Meany Archives’ symposium (1993), 8:3:9il.
professor, University of Maryland, College Park, 8:3:6
using library at Meany Archives (1994), 8:3:7il.
Keenan, Joseph, 1:2:70, 1:2:72, 1:2:75il.
Keeney, Frank, 9:3:27
Kehoe’s (Jack) Hibernian House, Girardville, PA
landmarks, 6:4:58
Kehrer, Al, 4:4:17-18
Kelley, Florence, 6:3:22-24
Kelley, William, 7:2:64
Kelly, Edward J., 1:2:72 & il.
Kelly, James T., 3:4:8 & il.
Kelly, John, 2:3:26il.
Kennedy, Robert F., 9:2:16
Kenney, Mary
    see O'Sullivan, Mary Kenney
Kenny, Bridget, 4:2:10-18 passim., 4:2:11il.
Kessler-Harris, Alice, 5:3:17, 5:3:19
Key (Francis Scott) Hall, University of Maryland, College Park, 8:3:6il.
Keyserling, Leon, 2:2:47il.
    correspondence, 2:2:44-54
    as legislative assistant to Robert Wagner, 2:2:45-55
    NLRA (National), 2:2:45
    sources, 2:2:45-46
    views:
        NIRA (National), Section 7(a), 2:2:52
        NLRA (National), 2:2:49
Kidder, Al, 8:2:6-8, 8:2:21, 8:2:25
Kill, 8:2:55
Kimball, Gregg D.
King, Charles Bird
    paintings:
        Interior of a Rope Walk (1830), 3:1:37
King, Charles D.
King, Martin Luther, 6:2:76 & il., 8:3:52il., 8:3:53
    assassination, 8:3:40
    sources, 8:3:40
    see also State, County and Municipal Employees, American Federation of (AFSCME) -- Local 1733 (Memphis) -- strikes
    assassination of, 8:3:56-57
    memorials, 8:3:51il.
    photo (ca. 1960), 4:1:64il.
King County (WA) Central Labor Council (CLC), 4:3:37-51 passim.
    strikes:
        general (1919), 4:3:39-51 passim.
Kingsley Plantation, Fort George Island, FL (ca. 1870), 7:3:80il.
Kingsley Plantation, Jacksonville, FL, 6:4:62
Kirklad, Lane, 2:4:40, 6:2:65, 6:2:77, 8:3:11il., 8:4:77
    views:
        A. Philip Randolph, 2:4:39
Kishline, John, 9:2:74-75il.
Kissman, Joseph, 3:4:25
Kitchen workers
black (ca. 1917-18), 5:2:52-53il.
Knight, Tom, 4:4:7-15 passim.
Knights of Labor (KOL), 1:2:43-47 passim., 2:3:24, 2:3:30, 3:4:6, 6:1:48,
9:3:24, 9:4:30
and BLS (Bureau), 4:3:8
Boston DA, 1:2:56
and Cooperative Miners Union, 2:3:24
DA 84 (Richmond, VA), 3:2:54
DA 4206 (Rainier, WA), 3:3:46
DA 4223 (Tacoma, WA), 3:3:46-61 passim.
Local Assembly 300 (WV), 3:3:69
and Pullman Company, 8:4:16
in Richmond, VA, 3:2:53-58 passim.
Stevedores Assembly 2943 (Tacoma, WA), 3:3:58
strikes:
longshoremen and stevedores, Tacoma, WA (1886), 3:3:48
views:
workers' education, 2:2:58
and women workers, 3:2:53il.
see also American Federation of Labor (AFL) -- and KOL
Knowland, Joseph F., 8:2:8-23 passim., 8:2:10il.
Knowles, Taylor and Knowles Pottery, East Liverpool, OH (ca. 1901),
Knox, Philander, 3:1:9 & il., 3:1:11
Kolodny, Jules, 9:2:19il.
Koon, Blanche, 6:1:50-51il.
Kornbluh, Joyce L.
editor:
"Union Women's Songs," 5:4:51
"You Can't Giddyup by Saying Whoa': Esther Peterson Remembers her
Organized Labor Years, 1930-60," 5:4:38-59
Kovan, Florice Whyte, 8:1:65, 8:1:65il.
author: "Notes From Behind the Sax Section," 8:1:65
Kraft, Brent, 2:4:75il.
Kramden, Ralph, 1:3:44, 1:3:70
Kramer, Jeannette, 8:1:59il.
Krinsky, Steve
author: "The Passaic Textile Strike and the Power of the Media," 2:2:20-
21
Krupinski, Cheryl, 9:3:50il.
Ku Klux Klan
and Mississippi AFL-CIO (American), 4:4:12, 4:4:17
Kucera, Barb, 9:4:37, 9:4:40
author: "Unbroken Mirror: One Hundred Years of the St. Paul Union Advocate," 9:4:26-39
Kuenzli, Irvin R., 7:2:13il.
as president of UFCT (College), 9:2:4-19
as proponent of college unionism, 9:2:6-7, 9:2:18
and WC (Workmen's), 3:4:37-50 passim.
LaBlue, Arthur, 7:4:58il.
"Labor and the Holocaust: The Jewish Labor Committee and the Anti-Nazi Struggle," by Gail Malmgreen, 3:4:21-36
Labor Apprenticeship and Education Program (LEAP), 8:4:70
see also National Urban League
"Labor Collections at the University of Maryland," 9:1:55
illustration (1902), 9:4:31il.
parades and celebrations
- Boston (1912), 2:2:65
- New York (1887), 7:4:30il.
- Providence, RI (1916), 2:2:62il.
- Pullman Company (1893), 8:4:25il.
- St. Louis (1895), 3:4:12il.
- Tacoma, WA (1892), 3:3:59-61
ribbons (1895), 2:2:68
speeches, 6:2:66
Labor espionage, 4:2:17-18, 5:2:64-77
in auto industry (1930s), 1:3:22-32 passim.
and Congressional investigation, 5:2:66-77
and Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills strike (1914-15), 1:2:10-29
and miners, 6:2:10, 6:2:16-18
in steel industry (1930s), 5:2:10-17 passim.
in textile industry (1930), 4:3:75
in textile industry (early 1900s), 2:2:6
see also individual unions and occupations; Strikebreakers
see Inventory of American Labor Landmarks

Labor history, 5:3:4-21

contribution of Stuart B. Kaufman, 8:3:4-17

and feminist historians, 5:3:16-17

within historical profession, 5:3:11-12

impact of consensus history, 5:3:9-10

and new labor history, 5:3:11-20, 5:3:13-16

and New Left, 5:3:12-13, 8:3:5

and quantification, 5:3:12, 5:3:14

sources, 5:3:11, 5:3:21

Wisconsin School, 5:3:5-10

see also individual unions and occupations

"Labor History in the Academy: A Layman's Guide to a Century of Scholarship," by John Schacht, 5:3:4-21

"Labor History Sources at the West Virginia and Regional History Collection: West Virginia University," by Ken Fones-Wolf, 3:3:62-75

Labor Housing Conference, 1:4:68

Labor landmarks, 6:4:26-71 & ils., 8:2:73, 8:3:15, 9:3:4-21, 9:4:59

definition, 6:4:28, 6:4:30, 6:4:54-55

see also Images and symbols of labor

"Labor Landmarks: Past and Present" by Archie Green, 6:4:26-53

Labor law

sources, 7:4:64


contributions of, 9:4:28

and early labor leaders, 9:4:28

in early nineteenth-century, 9:4:28

portrayal of women workers, 9:4:33

Labor movement

history of. see Labor history

Labor movies. see "Capital vs. Labor" films; Red Scare era films

"Labor Mural Art of Kathleen Farrell" by Jeff Huebner, 8:4:34-47

"Labor on Stamps," by Edwin M. Schmidt, 2:4:26-43

Labor postage stamps

Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training (1962), 2:4:40


labor-related, 2:4:40

and Meany commemorative stamp, 2:4:34-43 passim.


A. Philip Randolph commemorative stamp (1989), 2:4:39

Labor press
see Labor media
Labor songs, 9:3:25-37
  influence of spirituals, 9:3:25-30
  at labor meetings, 9:3:27il.
  at strikes:
    Henderson, NC (1960), 9:3:32il.
    J.P. Stevens, SC (1979), 9:3:36il.
  see Mine Workers of America, United (UMWA)
Labor spies
  see Labor espionage
Labor theater
  see Dramatic presentations; Working class -- theater
  The Labor Union (1905), 9:3:10il., 9:3:10-11
Laborers, 1:3:35il.
  images and symbols, 5:1:54-55il., 8:4:58il.
  in MA (1875), 4:3:6
  at Sudbury River Conduit Project, MA (1876), 4:3:17il.
Laborers' International Union of North America (LIU), 7:4:21il., 8:4:39
  union organization:
    Case Farms, Morganton, NC (early 1990s), 8:4:cover, 8:4:34-35il.
    images and symbols, 8:4:36-37il.
Laborlore
  see Folklore -- and labor
  see Labor songs
  Labor-Management Relations Act (1947)
    see Taft-Hartley Act (1947)
  Labor-Management Relations Service (LMRS), 8:4:72
  Labor's Choice Cigars, 1:3:38-40, 1:3:40il.
  Labor's Heritage, 8:3:4, 8:3:12-13
  Labor's Non-Partisan League
    in IL (1936), 1:2:70
    "Labor's Pride" Cigars, 2:2:cover
  Lacemakers, 8:3:27il.
  Ladies' Federal Labor Union (FLU)
    Local 2703 (Chicago), 8:3:23
  LaFollette, Phillip F.
    and Wisconsin Labor Relations Board (WLRB), 1:4:49-55 passim.
  LaFollette, Robert
    and Passaic Textile Strike of 1926, 2:2:17
  LaFollette's Seamen's Act (1915), 3:1:64
  LaGuardia, Fiorello, 3:4:23il.
  Lambert, George, 1:3:24-28 passim.
  Landrum-Griffin Act
sources, 7:4:66
Lange, Johann Gottfried, 3:2:47-48
Lanscoal Company, PA, 9:4:59
LaPenta, James, 7:4:21il.
Larson, Larry, 4:1:60il.
Lashly, Lee, 4:1:60il.
"The Last Hurrah: The 1892 Tacoma Labor Day Parade," by Ottilie Markholt, 3:3:59
Last of the Panther Valley Miners, 9:4:58
Latimer, S.W., 6:1:54il., 6:1:54-55, 6:1:57
"Latino Empowerment in Los Angeles: Postwar Dreams and Cold War Fears, 1948-1952" by Kenneth C. Burt, 8:1:4-25
Latino workers. see Immigration -- Mexican; Mexican-American workers
Lattimer Massacre Memorial, Lattimer, PA, 6:4:59
Lauck, Jett, 8:4:64
Launderers
8:4:41il.
Laundresses
in Hawai'i, 9:1:80il.
(ca. 1912), 9:1:30-31il., 9:1:31il.
Laundry workers, 3:3:53
Laurel (MS) Labor Council, 4:4:10
LaValley, Doris, 6:3:48il.
Lawrence (MA) Central Labor Union (CLU), 8:3:33-34
Lawrence Strike (1912)
see Industrial Workers of the World (IWW) -- strikes
Lawrence Strike (1919)
see Industrial Workers of the World (IWW) -- strikes
Lawson, John, 1:4:13il.
Lazara, Ken, 9:2:8il.
Lazy Bill and the Strikers (1913), 9:3:66
League for Industrial Democracy (LID), 8:4:64-65, 8:4:65il.
League of Women Voters, 6:3:30
Leassear, Edward, 9:3:53il.
Leather workers
El Lector
see Reader
La Lectura
see Reader
Lee, Bob, 1:4:7-14 passim.
Lefkowitz, Abraham, 2:2:29-30
Lei makers, 9:1:25il.
   in Honolulu, HI (ca. 1912), 9:1:28-29il.
Leroy, Greg
   author:
   "The Founding Heart of A. Philip Randolph's Union: Milton P. Webster
   and Chicago's Pullman Porters Organize, 1925-1937," 3:3:22-43
Leslie's (Frank) Illustrated Weekly, 8:4:48-53 passim., 8:4:52il.
Lessig, Adolph, 6:2:24il.
"Lest We Forget," by Nick Salvatore, 1:4:25-31
   family economy of, 7:4:7, 7:4:16-19
   group consciousness of, 7:4:16-17
   and right to organize, 7:4:8-11, 7:4:26
   and right to strike, 7:4:10-11
   in St. Paul (ca. 1890), 7:4:6-7il.
   unions in Tacoma, WA, 3:3:59
   wages (1960-70), 7:4:7-9, 7:4:20-21
   work conditions (1960-70), 7:4:9-10
   see also Civil service employees
Letter Carriers, National Association of (NALC), 7:4:11, 7:4:26
Branch 28 (St. Paul, MN)
   strikes:
   strikes:
Branch 41 (Brooklyn, NY)
   strikes:
Hall, Milwaukee, WI, 6:4:62
landmarks, 6:4:59
and Nixon administration, 7:4:12
and right to strike, 7:4:26
in St. Paul, MN (ca. 1890), 7:4:6-7il.
strikes:
   national postal (1970), 7:4:14
Letter Carriers' Association, National Rural, 7:4:21il., 7:4:26
administrative style, 9:4:65-66
as director of northeastern region, SWOC (Steel), 9:4:64
dismissed by SWOC leadership, 9:4:66
legacy within SWOC Bethlehem, 9:4:66-67
support of steel workers, 9:4:65
Lever, Jack
see Lever, E.J.
Levin, Arthur, 2:4:32
Levins-Morales, Ricardo
Levinson, Edward, 2:3:42 & il.
correspondence with Herman Wolf, 2:3:44il., 2:3:45-47
Levitas, Mollie, 1:2:71il.
and Brookwood Labor College, 2:2:35
commemorative postage stamp, 2:4:43
and NLRA (National), 2:2:45, 5:2:13
and presidential campaigns, 8:1:1il.
sources, 3:3:64-65
and steel workers, 5:2:10-25 passim.
and SWOC (Steel), 9:4:62
Libbey, Edward Drummond, 2:4:68il., 2:4:71-72
Liberalism
and labor, 6:1:64-75
see also Progressive League; Progressive Party
Liberty Bonds, 9:1:15il.
Lichtenstein, Alex
author: "A Constant Struggle Between Interest and Humanity': Convict
Labor in the Coal Mines of the New South," 7:2:62-77
Liebhold, Peter
author: "Between a Rock and A Hard Place: The National Museum of
American History's Exhibition on Sweatshops, 1820 to Present," 9:4:4-25
author: "Seeking 'The One Best Way': Frank and Lillian Gilbreth's Time-
Motion Photographs, 1910-1924," 7:2:18-33, 7:2:56-61
"Life in the Workmen's Circle: Reminiscences and Reflection," by Israel Kugler, 3:4:37-50

La Liga General de Trabajadores Cubanos
see General League of Cuban Workers

"Lillian Herstein: Teacher and Activist," by Lester H. Engelbrecht, 1:2:66-75

Lily of the Valley (1914), 9:3:70il.

Linares, Luis, 6:3:50-51il.

Lincoln, Abraham
and labor's support, 8:1:40il.
presidential campaigns, 8:1:31il.
of 1860, 8:1:27, 8:1:40il.
as symbol, 8:1:32il.

Lindsay, C., 9:1:18il.
Lindsay, Lewis, 3:2:54

The Line. see Dramatic presentations -- The Line

Line Tramp, 8:2:33

Lineman Tramp, 8:2:33

Linemen, 8:2:26-29, 8:2:27il., 8:2:28-29il., 8:2:30-31il., 8:2:32il.,
8:2:33, 8:2:48, 8:2:50, 8:2:52il., 8:2:53, 8:2:55

Amarillo, TX (1954), 8:2:54il.
cartoon, 8:2:55 & il.

Cleveland (1939), 8:2:49il.

construction, 8:2:28, 8:2:33, 8:2:48, 8:2:54

helpers, 8:2:48, 8:2:50

in NBEW (Electrical), 3:4:11

novels, 8:2:53 & il.

occupational safety of, 8:2:26, 8:2:54

raising cable (ca. 1940), 8:2:51il.

union organization, 3:4:6

utility, 8:2:28

see also Telegraphers, Brotherhood of

Linemen, United Order of, 3:4:6-7

"Linemen's Lingo: The Colloquial Speech of Electrical Power Line Workers"
by Tom Dalzell, 8:2:26-33, 8:2:48-55

Linotype machine, 6:4:cover, 6:4:78il.

Linville, Henry, 7:2:16

Linweave Paper Company, Holyoke, MA, 6:3:46-47il.

Lithographers, 2:1:80il.

Little (Frank) Gravesite, Butte, MT, 6:4:59

Little Steel
impact of Bethlehem Steel Strike (1941), 9:4:73
organizing campaigns within, 9:4:60

recognition of USWA (Steel) representation, 9:4:73
see also Bethlehem Steel; Steel Workers Organizing Committee (SWOC); Steel Workers of America, United (USWA)

Llewellyn, J.S., 6:1:54
Lloyd, Henry Demarest, 3:1:20 & il.
Lobster Fishermen's International Protective Association, 2:1:54-59
Lobster Fishermen's National Protective Association, 2:1:58
Lobster pound, 2:1:61il.
Lockouts
see Strikes; individual unions and occupations
Locomotive engineers, 1:1:14
in IL (1884), 4:3:19
Locomotive Engineers, Brotherhood of (BLE), 1:4:56, 5:2:64, 6:4:59
landmarks, 6:4:60
Local 13 (Bloomington, IL), 1:1:15
Lodge 238 (Tacoma, WA), 3:3:45-46
see also Railroad brotherhoods
Locomotive Engineers, Brotherhood of (BLE) Monument, Marshall, MI, 6:4:57
Locomotive Firemen, Brotherhood of (BLF), 1:1:16, 6:1:48, 8:4:56
images and symbols (1884), 2:2:68il.
Lodge 16 (Terre Haute, IN), 2:4:21
Lodge 192 (Tacoma, WA), 3:3:45-46
Loeb, Henry, 8:3:41, 8:3:43il.
Loewenthal, Al, 7:4:70
Loggers, 2:4:59il., 8:2:33, 8:2:48, 8:2:50, 8:2:53, 8:2:54, 8:2:55
see Lumbermen
Loggers, Timber and Sawmill Workers' Union
Local 18265 (Portland, OR), 2:2:47
Lombardo Toledana, Vicente, 8:1:16, 8:1:19il.
London, Meyer, 3:4:41
Long, Priscilla
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 1:3:37 & il.
"The Village Blacksmith," 1:3:37il.
Longshoremen, 1:1:29, 3:3:57il.
images and symbols, 6:4:28
landmarks, 6:4:51il.
strikes:
Cuban (1901-1902), 6:4:23-24
San Francisco (1934)
landmarks, 6:4:63

see also Puerto Rican Workers, Free Federation of (FLT)

Longshoremen, International Brotherhood of, 3:2:16

Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, International (ILWU), 6:4:57, 8:1:6, 8:4:71

Local 26 (Los Angeles), 8:1:8, 8:1:20

in Los Angeles

Communist purges (1949-50), 8:1:21

non-participation in Oakland General Strike (1946), 8:2:18-19

in Oakland and San Francisco

warehouse local (1946), 8:2:19

strikes:

sugar industry (1905), 9:1:36

West Coast (1946), 8:2:18


and corruption, 3:2:16-19

in Cuba, 6:4:10

and FLT (Puerto Rican)

strike (1905), 6:4:21

strikes:

Gulf Coast (1915), 5:3:70

Longshoremen's Protective Union and Benevolent Association, 1:1:33-37

Lopez, Frank, 8:1:8, 8:1:18

Lopez, Marta


Lorence, James J.


Los Angeles

Eastern, 8:1:8-9il.

Los Angeles Aqueduct

construction crew, 6:2:78-79il.

miners, 6:2:4-5il., 6:2:12il.

tunnel (ca. 1913), 6:2:14il.

Los Angeles CIO Council, 8:1:6-23, 8:1:7il.

and civil rights, 8:1:15

and communism, 8:1:15-16

Communist purges by national CIO (1949-50), 8:1:21

defiance of national CIO (1948), 8:1:16

Executive Committee, 8:1:6

Leadership School, 8:1:15

left-wing faction, 8:1:6

and Mexican Americans

1930-1950, 8:1:9
officers, 8:1:6-8
Minority Committee, 8:1:8
Political Action Committee
and city council election (1947), 8:1:10-12
reorganization of (1950), 8:1:22
support of Mexican American candidates, 8:1:18-19
Louisville Coal Company, TN, 2:1:18
Lovestone, Jay, 7:4:62
and Homer Martin, 2:3:44
Lovestonites, 5:4:26-28
Low v. Lawlor (1908), 2:3:9
Lowell, MA, 8:2:58-60
Lowell (MA) Cotton Manufacturers' Association, 8:2:60, 8:2:62, 8:2:69
Lowell (MA) National Historical Park, 8:2:73
Lowell (MA) Textile Council, 8:2:60
"Lowell National Historical Park" by Mark Bograd, 8:2:73
Lowell Textile Strike (1912)
see Industrial Workers of the World (IWW) -- strikes; Textile Workers of America, United (UTWA) -- strikes
Luce, Henry, 1:1:51
Lucy, William, 8:3:43il.
and Cuban General Strike (1899-1900), 6:4:7-10
Ludlow Massacre (1914)
see Mine Workers of America, United (UMWA)
Ludlow Massacre Monument, Ludlow, CO, 6:4:59
Ludlow Massacre Plaque, Ludlow, CO, 6:4:55il.
Ludlow Tent Colony Site, Ludlow, CO, 6:4:62
Ludwig, Hugh, 2:3:67
Lumber and Grain Stevedores' Union, 3:3:57
Lumber mill workers, 8:3:55
Lumberjacks
see Lumbermen
and NIRA (National), Section 7(a), 2:2:47, 2:2:49
photo (ca. 1909), 4:2:62-63il.
strikes:
Nickey Brothers, Memphis (1948), 4:1:61il.
wages, 4:2:56
see also Forest and Lumber Workers, National Industrial Union of (NIUFILW); Timber Workers, Brotherhood of (BTW)
Lumpers